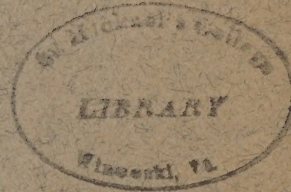


SMC  
Archives



# ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE BULLETIN



**CATALOGUE ISSUE  
1947 - 1948**



## SAINT MICHAEL'S COLLEGE

Saint Michael's College, Winooski Park, Vermont, is a college of liberal arts and sciences, conducted under Catholic auspices and enrolling about five hundred and fifty students. During the regular school year it is normally open only to men, but in the summer session it is open both to men and women. The College offers courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees; also a limited number of graduate courses toward the Master's degree. The graduate courses are offered usually only in the summer session.

# SAINT MICHAEL'S COLLEGE

WINOOSKI PARK, VERMONT



FORTY-FOURTH ANNUAL CATALOG

1947 - 1948



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SECTION I

General Information .....	p. 16
---------------------------	-------

### SECTION II

Admission .....	p. 22
-----------------	-------

### SECTION III

Academic Regulations .....	p. 25
----------------------------	-------

### SECTION IV

Fees and Expenses .....	p. 30
-------------------------	-------

### SECTION V

Scholarships and Employment .....	p. 33
-----------------------------------	-------

### SECTION VI

Course Requirements .....	p. 36
---------------------------	-------

### SECTION VII

Description of Courses .....	p. 42
------------------------------	-------

### SECTION VIII

Student Welfare .....	p. 60
-----------------------	-------

### SECTION IX

Student Activities .....	p. 61
--------------------------	-------

### SECTION X

Register of Students .....	p. 64
----------------------------	-------



## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

VERY REVEREND DANIEL P. LYONS, S.S.E.

*President of the College and Chairman of the Board*

RIGHT REVEREND PATRICK C. BRENNAN, V.G.

REVEREND JAMES H. PETTY, S.S.E.

REVEREND WILLIAM JEANMARIE, S.S.E.

REVEREND EMILE J. PARISEAU, P.R.

REVEREND EUGENE ALLIOT, S.S.E.

REVEREND JOHN M. HERROUET, S.S.E.

REVEREND CHARLES A. DODGE, S.S.E.

## ASSOCIATE TRUSTEES

MR. THOMAS B. WRIGHT

MR. JOHN W. SHEEHEY

MR. JOHN McGRATH

MR. ALEXANDER VERRET

MR. PAUL D. KELLEY

## OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

VERY REVEREND DANIEL PATRICK LYONS, S.S.E.

*President*

REVEREND GERALD ERNEST DUPONT, S.S.E.

*Academic Dean*

REVEREND HENRY BECK ALBISER, S.S.E.

*Treasurer*

DR. JEREMIAH KINSELLA DURICK

*Director of the Summer Session*

REVEREND JOHN ANTHONY STANKIEWICZ, S.S.E.

*Dean of Men*

MR. THOMAS AUGUSTINE GARRETT

*Registrar*

REVEREND VINCENT BENEDICT MALONEY, S.S.E.

*Librarian*

REVEREND ARMAND FRANCOIS DUBE, S.S.E.

*Infirmarian*

MR. JOHN BUCHAN

*Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds*

REVEREND LEO JOHN CORBETT, S.S.E.

*Alumni Secretary and Director of Public Relations*



# CALENDAR

1947

## JUNE

30 Summer Session Registration

## JULY

1 8:30 A.M., First Classes  
4 Independence Day — Holiday  
12 End of Refund Period

## AUGUST

7-9 Summer Session Final Examinations  
9 Summer Session Convocation

## SEPTEMBER

23 Freshman Registration  
25 Upper Classmen Registration  
26 Mass of the Holy Ghost, 8:30 A.M.  
First Classes  
29 Michaelmas Day

## OCTOBER

12 Columbus Day — Holiday

## NOVEMBER

16 President's Day  
26-30 Thanksgiving Holiday

## DECEMBER

20 10:30 A.M. Christmas Recess Begins

1948

## JANUARY

5 8:00 P.M. Christmas Recess Ends  
19-27 Mid-Year Examinations  
28-31 Annual Retreat

## FEBRUARY

2 Second Semester Begins  
Freshman Registration  
3 Upper Classmen Registration  
4 First Classes, 8:30 A.M.  
11 Ash Wednesday

## MARCH

24 10:30 A.M., Easter Recess Begins

## APRIL

5 8:00 P.M., Easter Recess Ends

## MAY

8 College Day  
25 Final Examinations Begin  
31 Memorial Day

## JUNE

4 Commencement

1947

## JULY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

## AUGUST

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

## SEPTEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

## OCTOBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

## NOVEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

## DECEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

1948

## JANUARY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

## FEBRUARY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29					

## MARCH

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

## APRIL

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

## MAY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

## JUNE

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

## FACULTY

WELLINGTON ESTEY AIKEN

*Professor of English*

PH.B., M.A., University of Vermont

Head of English Department, Mount Hermon School, Mount Hermon, Mass. 1901-1911; Professor of English, University of Vermont, 1912-1945; Professor Emeritus of English, University of Vermont, 1945-; Professor of English, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

HENRY BECK ALBISER, S.S.E.

*Instructor in Mathematics*

A.B., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1940-1944; Instructor in Mathematics, Saint Michael's College, 1944-

JOSEPH AMRHEIN, JR.

*Instructor in Business Administration*

B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; M.B.A., Boston University; University of Vermont

Staff Member, Office of Scientific Research and Development of the United States; Member, Planning and Production Office of the Radiation Laboratory, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1944-1945; Instructor in Business Administration, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

THOMAS PATRICK BERGIN

*Instructor in Business Administration*

B.S., University of Notre Dame; University of Michigan; University of Vermont

Teaching Fellow, University of Notre Dame, 1946; Instructor in Business Administration, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

WILLIAM WELDE BURKE

*Assistant Professor of Philosophy*

B.A., M.A., PH. LIC., Woodstock College

Associate Professor of Classical Languages, St. Francis College, 1935; St. Francis College, Loretto, Pa., 1945; Instructor in Philosophy, St. Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind., 1945-1946; Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Saint Michael's College, 1946-



HAROLD MATTHEW CARR

*Instructor in History*

B.A., Boston College; Graduate School, Boston College

Boston Public Library, 1938-1940; U. S. Army, 1941-1946;

Instructor in History, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

JOSEPH NAPOLEON COUTURE, S.S.E. \*

*Assistant Librarian*

B.A., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1930-1934; St. Edmund's Juniorate, Swanton, Vt.,

1934-1936; Scholasticate, Pontigny, France, 1936-1941; St.

Edmund's Juniorate, 1941-1942; St. Mary's Seminary, Ran-

dolph, Vt., 1942-1946; Assistant Librarian, Saint Michael's

College, 1946-

VINCENT JOSEPH COYNE, S.S.E.

*Instructor in Religion*

Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1934-1938; U. S. Army, 1942-1946; Instructor in

Religion, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

LORENZO D'AGOSTINO, S.S.E.\*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; M.A., Catholic University of Amer-  
ica

Seminary, 1938-1942; Instructor in English, Saint Michael's

College, 1942-1943

EUGENE HENRY DONAHUE

*Graduate Assistant in History*

PH.B., Saint Michael's College

U. S. Army, 1942-45; Essex Center High School, Essex Center,

Vt., 1945-1946; Graduate Assistant in History, Saint Michael's

College, 1946-

ARMAND FRANCOIS DUBE, S.S.E. .

*Assistant Professor of French*

PH.B., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1919-1925; Instructor in French, Saint Michael's

College, 1937-1939; Assistant Professor of French, 1939-

\* On Leave, Graduate Study, 1943-1947

GERALD ERNEST DUPONT, S.S.E.

*Academic Dean*

*Professor of Medieval History*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; M.A., University of Toronto; Lic. Med. Studies, Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, Toronto

Seminary, 1935-1939; St. Edmund's Juniorate, Swanton, Vt., 1939-1940; Professor of Medieval History, Saint Michael's College, 1943-; Lecturer, Medieval Art, Institute of Medieval Studies, University of Montreal, 1944-; Academic Dean, 1946-

JEREMIAH KINSELLA DURICK

*Director of the Summer Session*

*Professor of English*

B.A., M.A., Saint Michael's College; Catholic University of America; University of Notre Dame; Fordham University; Harvard University; Boston University; New York University; Columbia University; Ph.D., University of Ottawa

Fair Haven High School, Fair Haven, Vermont, 1925-1930; Assistant Principal, 1928-1930; Professor of English and Education, Saint Michael's College, 1930-1939; Professor of English and Chairman of the Department, 1939-; Director of the Summer Session, 1942-; Secretary of Committee on Studies, Fanny Allen Hospital School of Nursing, Winooski Park, Vt., 1944-

HENRY GEORGE FAIRBANKS

*Instructor in English and Speech*

B.A., Boston College; M.A., Boston University

St. Francis Xavier High School, Duxbury, Mass., 1938-1940; Mount Loretto, Staten Island, N. Y., 1941-1942; Information and Education Division, U. S. Army, 1942-1946; Instructor in English and Speech, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

THOMAS AUGUSTINE GARRETT

*Registrar*

Ph.B., Saint Michael's College; M.A., New York State College for Teachers, Albany, N. Y.; Teaching Fellow, St. Louis Univer-



sity; University of Ottawa; Fellow in Administration, New York University

Public Relations, Assistant to Dean, Saint Michael's College, 1938-1939; Case Worker, Rensselaer County Welfare Department, N. Y., 1940-1942; Intake Consultant, St. Agnes Home (Catholic Charities, Archdiocese of New York), 1942; Registrar, Saint Michael's College, 1943-; Coordinator of Veteran Affairs, 1944-

EDMUND JOSEPH HAMEL, S.S.E.

*Professor of Philosophy*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; M.A., University of Toronto Seminary, 1918-1922; Instructor in Philosophy, Saint Michael's College, 1924-1930; Professor of Philosophy, 1930-; Academic Dean, 1930-1937 and 1944-1946

JOHN CONRAD HARTNETT

*Assistant Professor of Biology*

B.S., Saint Michael's College; University of Vermont  
Instructor in Biology, Saint Michael's College, 1943-1945;  
Assistant Professor, 1945-

PAUL JOSEPH HEBERT, S.S.E.

*Instructor in Education*

PH.B., Saint Michael's College; Catholic University of America Seminary, 1937-1941; St. Edmund's Juniorate, Swanton, Vt., 1942-1946; Instructor in Education, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

JEAN MARIE HERROUET, S.S.E.

B.A., Immaculate Conception College, Laval, France; M.A., University of Vermont; LITT.D., University of Montreal

St. Michael's Juniorate, Mont St. Michel, France, 1900-1901; St. Edmund's Juniorate, Swanton, Vt., 1901-1902; Instructor in Classical Languages, Saint Michael's College, 1904-1908; Assistant Professor, 1910-1913; Professor, 1914-; Academic Dean, 1923-1930

**JAMES MURRAY HOLCOMB***Professor of Physics*

B.S., Saint Michael's College; U. S. Army, Gas Warfare Officers' Training School; Field Artillery, School of Fire, Fort Sill; Adjutant, Field Artillery, School of Fire, Camp Knox; Testing, Designing and Constructing Precision Optical Apparatus for Astronomical Use

Assistant Professor of Physics, Saint Michael's College, 1943-1946; Professor, 1946-

**ROGER LEONARD KELEHER***Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics*

B.S., Saint Michael's College

U. S. Navy, 1944-1946; Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

**THEODORE AUGUR KOCH***Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics*

B.S., M.S., Saint Michael's College; University of Vermont

Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

**JOHN ALPHONSE LANOUE, S.S.E.***Instructor in History*

B.A., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1936-1940; Instructor in History, Saint Michael's College, 1947-

**RALPH FRANCIS LINNEHAN, S.S.E.***Professor of Philosophy*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; M.A., Catholic University of America

Seminary, 1922-1926; Instructor in Philosophy, Saint Michael's College, 1926-1931; Professor, 1931-

**RICHARD BLAISE MAFFEI***Instructor in Business Administration*

B.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

U. S. Navy, 1944-1946; Instructor in Business Administration, Saint Michael's College, 1947-



VINCENT BENEDICT MALONEY, S.S.E.

*Librarian*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; B.L.S., McGill University

Seminary, 1935-1939; Librarian and Instructor in Bibliography and Methods of Research, Saint Michael's College, 1940-

LEON LAWRENCE MATTHIAS

*Professor of Sociology and Political Science*

LL.D., University of Munich; PH.D., Greifswald University

Professor of Sociology and Political Science, University of Mexico, 1934-1935; Professor of Sociology and Political Science, University del Cauca, Columbia, 1935-1937; Professor of Sociology and Political Science, University of Guatemala, 1937-1938; Director de la Agro-Escuela, Venezuela, 1939-1940; Head of New York Bureau of the "Bureau of Latin American Affairs," 1942-1943; Professor of Sociology and Political Science, Saint Michael's College, 1945-

FRANCIS EDWARD MORIARTY, S.S.E.

*Assistant Professor of Religion*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; University of Montreal

Seminary, 1941-1945; Assistant Professor of Religion, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

EDWARD FRANCIS MURPHY

*Instructor in English and Speech*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; Northeastern University; University of Paris; University of Vermont

U. S. Army, Information and Education Division, 1943-1945; Instructor in English and Speech, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

LEON ERNEST PAULIN, S.S.E.

*Assistant Professor of French*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; LIC.LITT., University of Montreal Seminary, 1937-1941; Instructor in French, Saint Michael's College, 1942-1945; Assistant Professor, 1945-

RAYMOND MARCELLIN POIRIER, S.S.E.

*Instructor in French*

B.A., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1937-1941; Instructor in French, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

## FRANCIS SYLVESTER QUINLAN

*Professor of Chemistry*

B.A., Boston College; B.S., M.S., Saint Michael's College; Ph.D., Fordham University

Instructor in Chemistry, Saint Michael's College, 1922-1927; Professor of Chemistry, Fordham University, 1927-1934; U. S. Department of Education, 1935-1939; Professor of Chemistry, Saint Michael's College, 1939-

## FRANCIS ELMON ROSS

*Graduate Assistant in History*

B.A., Saint Michael's College

U. S. Navy, 1943-1946; Graduate Assistant in History, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

## PHILIP JOHN RYAN

*Director of Athletics*

B.S., Clarkson College; St. Lawrence University; Potsdam Normal School

Instructor in Business Administration and Director of Athletics, Saint Michael's College, 1938-

## JOHN ANTHONY STANKIEWICZ, S.S.E. ,

*Dean of Men**Assistant Professor of Religion*

B.A., Saint Michael's College

Seminary, 1937-1941; Instructor in Religion, Saint Michael's College, 1941-1943; Assistant Professor and Dean of Men, 1943-; Moderator of Athletics, 1946-

## RICHARD FRANZ STOEHR

*Professor of Music Theory and German*

M.D., University of Vienna; Vienna Conservatory of Music

Professor of Harmony and Musical Form, Vienna Conservatory of Music, 1904-1939; Curtis Institute of Music, 1939-1941; Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, 1940; Professor of Music Theory and German, Saint Michael's College, 1941-



## THOMAS DONALD SULLIVAN, S.S.E.\*

B.A., Saint Michael's College; M.A., Catholic University of America; Fordham University; Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Mass.

Seminary, 1934-1938; Instructor in Classical Languages, Saint Michael's College, 1939-1943; Academic Dean, 1942-1944

## RAYMOND JAMES SYRIAC

*Instructor in Sociology*

Ph.B., Saint Michael's College

Instructor in Sociology, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

## SILVIO JOHN TASSINARI

*Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics*

B.S., Saint Michael's College

U. S. Navy, 1944-1945; Graduate Assistant in Chemistry and Mathematics, Saint Michael's College, 1945-

## MYRON ELLIS WITHAM

*Professor of Mathematics*

B.S., C.E., Dartmouth College

Private Engineering, 1906-1922; Assistant Professor of Engineering, University of Colorado, 1920-1932; Assistant Professor of Mathematics, University of Vermont, 1932-1946; Professor of Mathematics, Saint Michael's College, 1946-

\* On Leave, Graduate Study, 1944-1947

## VISITING LECTURERS

REVEREND WILLIAM CROWLEY

*Visiting Lecturer in Education*

B.A., S.T.B., S.T.L., University of Montreal; Catholic University of America

Visiting Lecturer in Education, Saint Michael's College, Summer Sessions, 1941-1946; Superintendent of Schools, Diocese of Burlington, 1943-

FRANCES DOHERTY

*Visiting Lecturer in Education*

B.A., Hunter College; M.A., Columbia University; College of the Sacred Heart, Manhattanville; New York University

Tutor in Education, Hunter College; Visiting Lecturer in Education, Saint Michael's College, Summer Session, 1946

MARY MANLEY

*Visiting Lecturer in Comparative Literature*

B.A., University of Western Ontario; PH.D., Yale University; Fordham University; Institute of Medieval Studies, Toronto

Instructor in English, College of the Sacred Heart, Manhattanville; Instructor in English, Albertus Magnus College, New Haven, Conn.; Department of Education, Province of Ontario; Professor of English, Marianopolis College, Montreal; Visiting Lecturer in Comparative Literature, Saint Michael's College, Summer Session, 1946

EVA JEANY ROSS

*Visiting Lecturer in Sociology*

B.COM., University of London; M.A., St. Louis University; PH.D., Yale University

Staff Manager, Moody's Investors' Service, London, 1925-1927; Head of Information Department, Dillon Read Corporation, Paris, France, 1928-1930; Instructor in Sociology, Economics and Spanish, Nazareth College, Michigan, 1930-1932; Professor of Sociology and Economics, Maryville and Fontbonne Colleges, St. Louis, 1932-1935; Professor of Sociology and Economics, Albertus Magnus College, New Haven, 1935-1936; Professor of Sociology and Economics, College of St. Elizabeth, New Jersey, 1936-1939; Professor of Sociology and Economics, Trinity College, Washington, D. C., 1940; Visiting Lecturer in Sociology, Saint Michael's College, Summer Sessions, 1943-1946



## FACULTY COMMITTEES

### *Admissions Committee*

Father Dupont, Mr. Garrett, Father Hebert, Father Lanoue,  
Father Poirier.

### *Committee on Academic Standing, Promotion and Recommendation*

Father Dupont, Mr. Garrett, Mr. Hartnett, Father Hebert, Father  
Linnehan, Dr. Quinlan.

### *Committee on Curriculum*

Father Dupont, Dr. Durick, Mr. Garrett.

### *Committee on Student Advisement and Counselling*

Business Administration: Mr. Amrhein, Mr. Bergin.

Science and pre-medical: Mr. Hartnett, Dr. Quinlan.

Bachelor of Arts majors: Dr. Durick, Father Herrouet, Father  
Linnehan, Dr. Matthias, Father Paulin.

Veteran Affairs: Mr. Garrett.

### *Committee on Student Activities*

Mr. Burke, Father Corbett, Mr. Murphy, Mr. Ryan, Father Stan-  
kiewicz.

### *Committee on Student Aid*

Mr. Buchan, Father Dupont, Father Stankiewicz.

### *Committee on Faculty Activities*

Mr. Carr, Father Dupont, Mr. Fairbanks, Father Paulin.

### *Committee on Scholarships*

Father Dupont, Father Lyons, Father Maloney.

## SECTION I

### GENERAL INFORMATION

#### *Purpose*

The purpose of Saint Michael's College is to offer all its students a good general education as well as the opportunity to lay the more specialized foundations necessary for future graduate and professional studies and for certain occupations such as teaching, industrial chemistry, and business. The College has been from the beginning a college of liberal arts, but it has adjusted its original program to meet the needs and educational backgrounds of the present day student. Saint Michael's, nevertheless, insists that all of its students, regardless of vocational intentions and previous preparation, should be required to follow certain broad and basic cultural disciplines. These include philosophy, history, the modern languages and literatures, mathematics, and the sciences. For Catholic students courses in religion are also obligatory. Even courses which are intended to prepare students for further specialization are taught in conformity with the proper aims of the liberal arts college. The College believes, moreover, in the eminently practical usefulness to all educated men of precise and scholarly training and of the inculcation of principles of clear and effective thinking. These principles can be taught best only in a college which regards the spirit of truly liberal education as permanent.

Since Saint Michael's is a Catholic college, the teaching of Christ and of His Church present ideals of conduct and religious life to the student which permeate all collegiate activity. The courses in religion and philosophy and the approach to all other branches of knowledge provide for a concomitant intellectual and spiritual development. Through required and elective courses there is also provision for specific training in citizenship. These courses are complemented by a comprehensive program of co-curricular activities. These activities, likewise, contribute largely to the physical and social development of the student.

#### *History*

Saint Michael's was founded by members of the Society of St. Edmund of Canterbury who had come to America in 1901 as penniless exiles from France. The Fathers had been invited to take up residence in the Diocese of Burlington by His Most Reverend Excellency, Bishop Stephen Michaud of blessed memory, and under



his patronage and with the encouragement of several priests of the diocese, they set up what was first called Saint Michael's Institute. The new institution was dedicated by Bishop Michaud on the patronal feast of the College, September 29, 1904. In the beginning the school followed pretty much the pattern of the French *collège*, offering courses which ranged from the junior high school years through the junior college and, for some students, included even instruction in philosophy.

The building, purchased on borrowed capital, was a modest structure—little more than a remodeled farmhouse. The equipment was even more modest. The students were few; the life simple and earnest.

Considering these modest beginnings, the growth and development of the physical plant and the expansion of instructional facilities have been almost miraculous. The College Department was empowered to grant degrees by an act of the Vermont State Legislature in 1913. By 1929 it was decided to discontinue entirely the High School Department, which graduated its last class in 1931. Since 1931 the College has been a four-year college, granting the usual college degrees.

### *Academic Accreditation and Approval*

The College, which is affiliated with the Catholic University of America, is a member of the New England Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, of the American Association of Colleges, of the National Catholic Education Association, and of the National Conference of Church Related Colleges. Its courses are also approved by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

### *Location*

Saint Michael's College is situated in the suburbs of Burlington and Winooski, whose combined population is thirty-nine thousand. Burlington, often called the Queen City, and one of the most beautiful cities in New England, by reason of its location on the shores of Lake Champlain, its fine homes, its well planned and elm-shaded streets, is distinctly a residential and college town.

The presence in this area of four colleges, the University of Vermont, the State Agricultural College, Trinity College, and Saint Michael's, brings to the city many instructive and cultural attractions. There are also a good number of fine churches, hospitals, theatres, hotels, libraries, and well-appointed stores in the vicinity.

Built on a broad plateau that overlooks the Winooski River val-

ley, the College commands a wide view of the Green Mountains, particularly of Mount Mansfield, twenty miles to the east, a favorite haunt for mountain climbers and skiing parties from all over the East.

### *Buildings*

OLD DORM is the original college building. It has been remodeled and enlarged three times since its erection. It is a brick veneer building of modified colonial design. On the first floor are located the present offices of the Treasurer, the Dean of Men, three classrooms, and the Library. On the upper floors are located living quarters for unmarried members of the faculty and for students.

COLLEGE HALL is a semi fireproof building of red brick, erected in 1923-1924. In the main portion are located the offices of the Registrar and Dean, classrooms, and laboratories for chemistry and physics. The west wing contains a gymnasium and chapel. It is expected that the offices will be moved to the projected Administration Building and the laboratories to the Science Hall during the 1947-1948 academic year.

THE CHAPEL occupies the entire upper portion of the west wing of COLLEGE HALL. Although intended to be but a temporary arrangement until funds can be collected for a separate building, the Chapel is attractive, comfortable, well aired and lighted, and in its appointments conducive to piety.

THE GYMNASIUM is situated in the west wing of COLLEGE HALL. It is large and airy, measuring eighty by sixty-two feet, is unobstructed by columns, well-lighted, and has a balcony extending around the four walls. Adequate shower and locker rooms are provided. The Gymnasium has a seating capacity of seven hundred persons.

THE COLLEGE LIBRARY temporarily occupies the entire north end of the first floor of OLD DORM. Its well-lighted reading room has a seating capacity of sixty-five students. This room houses the reference collection, the card catalogue and the service desk. Bound periodicals, as well as current periodicals and newspapers of which the library receives regularly over one hundred-seventy-five titles, are housed in the cases along the walls.

The main book collection, in number of volumes about thirty thousand, is shelved in the stack room behind the reading room. The stacks are open to students. Books are arranged according to the Library of Congress Classification. It is expected that the Library



will move into a new and separate edifice during the academic year 1947-1948.

SENIOR HALL is a remodeled two-story block, of cement construction, which presently provides quarters for the biology laboratories on the first floor. The second floor provides living accommodations for upper classmen. It was first used in 1936.

SAINT JOSEPH'S HALL is a large three-story building of wooden construction, providing living accommodations for members of the Society of St. Edmund and guests. It was used for the first time in 1937.

SAINT EDMUND'S HALL is a residence building reserved for first and second year students who are preparing for entrance into the Society of St. Edmund.

PREVEL HALL is a faculty residence hall. It became a part of the College property in 1919 and was named after the founder of the College, the late Very Reverend Amand Prevel, S.S.E.

THE HOLCOMB OBSERVATORY is a small brick building of colonial design. It is topped by a large metal dome under which is housed a telescope carrying a twelve-inch mirror. The instrument is so designed and electrically operated that it is suited to photographic study of the heavens. The building and instrument were designed by the donor, Mr. James M. Holcomb, Professor of Physics.

THE COLLEGE FARM comprises three pieces of property. The first was acquired in 1913, another in 1919, and the last tract was purchased through a fund raised by the clergy of the Burlington diocese in 1930. The Farm, which is located near the campus, supplies the College table with milk and vegetables.

### *Post War Additions to the Campus*

In the past year, twenty buildings have been added to the campus through the cooperation of the Federal Government's F.H.A. and F.W.A. programs. These buildings, previously located on the Fort Ethan Allen military post adjoining the campus, were moved to permanent cement block foundations on the College campus and have been thoroughly renovated to make them fully adaptable to College purposes.

Two of these buildings—SAINT JOHN AND SAINT JAMES HALLS—have been converted into two-story dormitories, each floor containing

twenty single or double rooms which have been newly painted and redecorated. Three others—SAINT WILLIAM, SAINT LEO, AND SAINT PATRICK HALLS—contain nineteen rooms each.

The corridors of each hall have been insulated with fireproof siding and the floors covered with inlaid linoleum.

Another two of the buildings have been combined and remodeled to form a classroom building having, in addition to seven classrooms, offices for the various academic departments.

AUSTIN HALL is a reconverted army recreation hall which has been remodeled to provide activities rooms and an auditorium, seating a thousand persons. The auditorium itself has been equipped with a public address system, the latest equipment for sound track motion pictures, a large stage, and the necessary accessories for full-scale dramatic presentations.

The INFIRMARY is a barracks building that has been remodeled to accommodate seventeen to twenty bed-patients. Isolation rooms, pharmacy rooms, nurses' quarters, a diet kitchen, and a well-appointed infirmarian's office combine to make this building a miniature convalescent hospital.

Four huge army barracks have been rebuilt and redesigned to provide the COLLEGE DINING HALLS. Built in the shape of a Lorraine cross, the long stem comprises the students' dining hall which seats over four hundred and fifty students at one time. The students, seated at tables of eight, have a clear view, unobstructed by pillars, of the whole dining hall. The interior is painted a light cream color, trimmed with green, and the windows are protected from glare by Venetian blinds and over-drapes. The floor is surfaced with inlaid tile. Food is served through service windows at the rear of the dining hall.

Branching out as the first arm of the cross is the community and guest dining halls, the service kitchen, and separate dining halls for lay faculty members and the housekeeping nuns. In a direct line with the students' dining hall and the service kitchen is located the kitchen proper with its built-in refrigerators, mixing machines, vegetable preparation tables, and baking ovens. To the rear, and as the second arm of the cross, is the residence hall for the Sisters of Saint Martha and female kitchen employees.

Under the whole building is a deep cellar which houses the boiler and storage rooms.

Twenty-four furnished APARTMENTS for married veterans and



faculty members have been remodeled from eight one-story bungalow type army structures. Each of the three or four room apartments has a parlor, bedroom, kitchenette, and bathroom. The kitchenette is equipped with electric refrigerator and electric range. The tiled bathroom is provided with shower. Each of the parlors is equipped with a convertible divan which may be used as an extra bed.

All buildings erected in the above described development contain individual oil heating units, which provide constant, even temperature throughout the winter months.

#### *Projected Development for 1947-1948*

During the ensuing academic year, it is expected that three entirely new buildings, part of a million dollar plant expansion plan, will be constructed and put into active use. The three buildings for which construction plans are already completed are a SCIENCE HALL, an ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, and a LIBRARY.

The SCIENCE HALL will be a three story brick structure of Georgian design one hundred and sixty-seven feet long and sixty-two feet wide. It will house two amphitheatres, one capable of seating one hundred and fifty students, and the other, forty-eight. Ample laboratory space will be provided for physics, chemistry and biology, one floor being allotted to each science.

The ADMINISTRATION BUILDING will be an L-shaped two story brick structure of Georgian design. On the first floor will be located offices, parlors, a large faculty lounge and recreation room. The second floor will be given over to living quarters for the faculty.

The LIBRARY, also of Georgian design, will be provided with a spacious reading room, private alcoves for research, special collections, and audio-visual collections. Off the reading room will be located the stack rooms designed to contain over one hundred thousand volumes.

## SECTION II

### ADMISSION

#### *Application*

A candidate may be admitted to freshman status on presentation of a certificate signed by the proper authorities showing that he has completed a standard high school or preparatory course in an institution approved by its own state department of education or other established standardizing agency.

Students who have an approved certificate but whose prerequisites for the course they wish to follow are below quality grade may be required to take an entrance examination if the Committee on Admissions considers it necessary.

Candidates for admission should submit their applications on official forms obtainable from the Registrar.

All applicants for admission are required to present fifteen units of entrance credit. Some of these units are specified, others are elective. The term *unit* means the equivalent of a year's work in one subject, excepting that four years of English will be considered as three units. An average grade for the fifteen units exceeding the passing grade of the secondary school by at least thirty per cent of the difference between the passing grade and one hundred per cent will be required.

The required fifteen units should be distributed as follows:

English, four years ..... 3 units  
Mathematics—

Elementary Algebra and Plane Geometry ..... 2 units  
Modern Foreign Language ..... 2 units  
Additional Units (elective) ..... 8 units

The elective units must be so distributed that at least five units will be offered from the five groups listed below:

Classical Languages  
Modern Languages other than English  
Mathematics  
Social Studies (History, Civics, Economics, etc.)  
Sciences

Applicants for pre-medical, pre-dental or science curricula are advised to offer one unit each from at least two of the major sciences



(physics, chemistry, biology). They must present an additional unit of mathematics beyond the minimum requirements listed above.

*Completed application forms should be addressed to the Registrar, St. Michael's College, Winooski Park, Vermont.* The Registrar will then present the application to the Committee on Admissions for consideration. No applicant will be formally matriculated\* in the College until he has been approved by the Committee on Admissions and has presented credentials showing that he is eligible for admission.

### *Transfer Students and Advanced Standing*

Candidates from other accredited colleges may be accepted and given advanced standing provided they meet all the entrance and promotion requirements of the College and can present a certified statement of their previous college work together with a letter of honorable dismissal. *Only courses in which the applicant has earned a grade of C or better will be transferred.* Transfer students will not be given a higher standing than that to which they were entitled in the college in which they were previously enrolled. Transfer credits will not be given in excess of those given for similar courses or in excess of permitted semestral schedules at Saint Michael's. Transfer students must also pass an examination in such courses already pursued by the class they wish to enter, if it is considered necessary to determine their fitness to continue the course.

No advanced standing credits will be recorded by the College until after the applicant has successfully completed one full year of work at Saint Michael's, nor will advanced standing credits be recorded for any student dropped from another college because of poor scholarship.

*It should be observed that all documents from other institutions submitted in support of application should be forwarded directly to the Registrar from the institutions providing such documents. Records submitted by students themselves or by their parents are not considered official.*

All applicants are expected to present testimonials of good character in addition to the records described previously. Roman Catholic students should secure such testimonials from their pastors. An interview by the applicant is highly desirable and may be required in doubtful cases.

\* A matriculated student is one who is formally registered and eligible for collegiate credit.

*Special Students*

A limited number of students who are not candidates for degrees may be permitted to matriculate on the condition that they provide cogent reasons to the Committee on Admissions in explanation of why they should not follow the regular degree programs. Such students are given no class ratings and are not eligible for academic honors.

*Non-Matriculated Students*

Only in most unusual circumstances will non-matriculated students be permitted to enroll, and only after they have provided satisfactory evidence that they will be able to follow successfully the course or courses elected. Credit will not be granted to non-matriculated students.



### SECTION III

## ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

### *Residence Requirements*

Students are expected to reside at the College. Exceptions to this rule are made in favor of married students and students whose parents or immediate relatives reside near enough to the College that the student may easily commute. Should a prospective student believe that he has reasons which justify his living away from the campus, he may ask for this privilege from the Dean of Men. No student can expect, however, to derive the full benefit from college life who is not a resident student.

*During the period of the housing emergency a certain number of students may be obliged to live away from the campus. Such students must select living quarters from a list of approved homes provided by the Dean of Men.*

### *Attendance*

Attendance requirements for the Bachelor's degree are four academic years. In no event may a degree be awarded to a student who has been in residence less than one full academic year.

Regular attendance at classes is expected of all students. Class cuts are allowed each semester equal to the class meetings per week in the courses followed. No laboratory cut is allowed. Absence from class for any reason, excused or not, is considered a cut. Excessive class cuts may result in a disciplinary failure.

### *Schedule Changes*

No changes in schedule will be permitted ten days after the beginning of a term without written permission from the faculty adviser and payment of a change of registration fee. After fifteen days of a term have elapsed, registration for additional courses will not be permitted. When a student is given permission to make a schedule change after registration has been completed, he must secure the class card for the course from which he is withdrawing as well as the signature of the instructor in whose class he has been. He must further secure the signature of the instructor into whose class he wishes to enter. After the form has been completed as described above, the student must return it (together with the old class card) to the Registrar's office where his record will be duly changed.

Withdrawal from any or all courses is not official until a change

of schedule form, properly completed, is filed in the Registrar's office. Until such change becomes official, the student and/or his guardian is fully responsible for all charges incurred under the original semester registration, and grades of F will be entered for all such courses not successfully completed.

### *Examinations*

Examinations are held at the end of each term. At that time a statement is given to every student notifying him of the grades obtained in each course. The parents or guardians of a student may, upon request, have the student's grades mailed to them at any time.

Mid-term reports are filed by instructors in addition to the final semester grades. The Promotion and Recommendations Committee reviews the mid-term reports which are used as a basis for scholastic action—Dean's list, warning, and probation. Dates on which mid-term reports will be filed in 1947-48 are: November 18th, 1947 and March 29, 1948.

### *Make Up Examinations*

Students who have had a passing grade up to the time of the final examination, but who, for a reason deemed legitimate by the Dean of Men, are absent from a final examination may be permitted to take a make-up examination. These examinations are held twice a year: in November for those absent from final examinations in June or the Summer Session, and in April for those absent from the January examinations. Bulletin board announcements each term list the dates for filing application for make-up examinations.

Re-take examinations will be discontinued effective with the opening of the Fall term, 1947-48. Those who receive conditional failures in final examinations of the term ending in June, 1947, and who meet the requirements for re-take examinations as outlined in previous bulletins will be permitted to take such re-take examinations in November, 1947.

Applications for all re-take and make-up examinations must be made at the Registrar's office on the *scheduled dates*. Instructors are not authorized to give make-up or re-take examinations at the request of the student and grades for any such unauthorized examinations will not be recorded.

Seniors are exempt from final examinations during the last semester (or summer session) before graduation in all subjects in which they have an average of 75% or better. Examinations for those subjects in which they are not exempt will be held ten days before graduation.



### Grading System

Students are graded as follows: A (excellent), B (good), C (fair), D (lowest passing grade), F (failure), I (incomplete), X (absent from final examination). The report of *incomplete* may be given by an instructor when, for good reason, such as serious sickness or death in the family, the student has missed a required part of the course—for example, term paper, laboratory reports, problems, etc.

The report of X may be made when, for good reason, a student fails to attend a final examination for the term; but a student whose work up to the time of the final examination has been below passing and who is absent from the test will be reported F and not X.

A grade of I or X must be removed during the next make-up examination period following the term in which it was received in order to obtain any credit for the course.

### Promotion and Honors

To be eligible for promotion at the end of each term, a student must maintain a general average of 70%. To continue in a major program, the average in major courses must be maintained at 75%.

Students who maintain a general average of 85% at the end of each term are honored by citation on the Dean's List.

Students who maintain a general average of 85% throughout their degree programs will receive the citation *cum laude* with their degrees.

Students who maintain a general average of 90% throughout their degree programs will receive the citation *magna cum laude* with their degrees.

Students who maintain a general average of 95% throughout their degree programs will receive the citation *summa cum laude* with their degrees.

Honors are given in June to those graduates and under-graduates who have done work of distinction in the various major departments.

Students who have a general average of 69% are given a warning by the Dean that they are in danger of failing and must improve the quality of their work by the end of the following term. Students with an average of less than 69% are placed on probation and, unless the quality of their work improves by the end of the following term, they will be dropped.

### Graduation

To be eligible for graduation the candidate must have satisfied all general degree requirements (see list on page 36), requirements of major and minor departments, and enough additional electives to

bring the total of credits earned to 120, exclusive of credits in religion. Catholic students must present an additional sixteen credits in religion courses. The general average in all courses taken at the College must be at least 70%, and in the major, 75%.

### *Accommodations*

The College has a limited number of furnished apartments on the campus available for married veterans. Rental fees vary according to the size of the apartments which are from three to four rooms each. Because the housing situation is so unpredictable, married veterans who wish to be considered as tenants for the September 1948 term are advised to make applications early.

Single students, except those studying for the Society of St. Edmund, reside in OLD DORM, ST. JAMES, ST. JOHN, ST. WILLIAM, ST. PATRICK, ST. LEO, or SENIOR HALLS. Students studying for the Society of St. Edmund reside in ST. EDMUND HALL. Accommodations in all residence halls are usually for two students. Room reservations are made by the Dean of Men shortly before the opening of the fall term. Brothers, relatives, or friends who wish to room together should signify this desire by writing the name of the person with whom they wish to room on page 2 of the application under the heading "Campus Resident."

Student rooms are furnished with beds, mattresses, pillows, bureaus, desks, chairs, window shades, lights, and waste baskets. Resident students are required to furnish their own blankets, sheets, pillow cases, and anything additional deemed necessary to their personal comfort. It is advisable for the students to bring these articles with them to avoid inconvenience in the event delivery of their trunks is delayed.

The College does not assume responsibility for money or any other object at the student's disposal, nor does the College hold itself chargeable for articles lost through fire or otherwise, or for any injury sustained by students in athletic activities. Money and other valuables may be left with the Treasurer for safe keeping. Students will be held liable for damage to college property beyond ordinary depreciation.

### *Travel Directions*

Post Office, Express and Freight address is *Saint Michael's College, Winooski Park, Vermont*. The College is accessible from Burlington, Winooski, and Essex Junction by Burlington Rapid Transit Busses. Busses marked *Essex Junction, Route 15*, should be taken from Burlington or Winooski; busses marked *Burlington, Route 15*, should be



taken from Essex Junction. Students planning to arrive by train should consult train timetables for station designation *Burlington, Vermont*, if they travel by New York Central or Delaware and Hudson Railroad; they should check schedules for *Essex Junction, Vermont*, if travelling by Central Vermont Railroad. Those who plan to arrive by automobile should consult the map on the outside back cover of the catalogue for general directions. (It should be noted that campus residents are not permitted to have automobiles at their disposal during the regular school year unless special permission is granted by the Dean of Men.)

Trunks and parcels checked on train tickets will be transported by the College from and to the Burlington or Essex Junction stations on the opening and closing dates. At other times, students must themselves arrange for the transportation of their belongings.

### *Change of College Regulations*

The College reserves the right to make modifications in its degree requirements, courses, schedules, calendar, regulations, fees and charges as deemed necessary or conducive to the efficient operation of the College. Such changes will become effective from the date they are published in the College Bulletins.

### *Disciplinary Regulations*

Disciplinary regulations are under the direction of the Dean of Men. The directions affecting student life on the campus are contained in the Bulletin, *The Student's Guide*, a copy of which will be provided to all students.

## SECTION IV

## FEES AND EXPENSES

All semester accounts are payable in advance at the Office of the Treasurer on registration days set forth in the College calendar. Students are not permitted to complete registration unless satisfactory guarantees are presented to the Treasurer as insurance that all financial obligations will be met within a thirty day period. At the end of this period, no student will be allowed to remain at the College unless accounts are settled. Credits are not issued nor recommendations given until *all* financial debts to the College are satisfactorily discharged.

*Veterans should understand that the Veterans Administration pays directly to the College only those fees chargeable as academic expenses (tuition, scholastic and laboratory fees, books, supplies, etc.). All living expenses (board, room, etc.) must be paid by the veteran himself. All veterans in attendance under Public Laws 16 and 346 who plan to meet these living expenses from Government subsistence checks must therefore sign statements of responsibility at registration. Regular payments to the amount of \$50.00 per month must then be made to the Treasurer on receipt of each subsistence check.*

*Student Expenses*

A student's expenses will vary according to the type of program he elects. In general, however, academic charges will average about \$500.00 a year; with the addition of board and room fees, the annual expenditure will average about \$900.00 a year. *Checks and money orders should be made payable to Saint Michael's College and should be sent directly to the Treasurer.*

*Fees*

Application fee, new students, payable with application (not refundable) .....	\$ 5.00
Registration fee, each term .....	5.00
Board and room deposit, payable September 1 (not refundable) .....	25.00
Tuition, per semester .....	175.00
Extra courses, per point .....	10.00
Late payment of fees .....	5.00
Board, each semester .....	150.00

Room, each semester .....	50.00-60.00
Books and Supplies, entire year (estimated) .....	80.00
Student Activities fee (including athletic fee, publication fee, entire year, payable first semester) .....	30.00
Library fee (entire year, payable first semester) .....	15.00
Laboratory fees:	
Biology (each semester) .....	12.50
Chemistry, Inorganic (each semester) .....	12.00
Organic (each semester) .....	15.00
Physical (each semester) .....	10.00
Qualitative (one semester) .....	16.00
Quantitative (one semester) .....	16.00
Physics (each semester) .....	10.00
Practice Teaching .....	25.00
Speech .....	2.00
Graduation fee .....	10.00
Change of registration .....	1.00
Late registration .....	5.00
Transcript fee (first copy free) .....	1.00
Make-up and re-take examination, each subject .....	2.00
Locker fee, off-campus residents .....	1.50
Use of musical instruments, entire year .....	5.00
Laundry, entire year, payable first semester .....	40.00
Health fee .....	10.00
Electrical appliance fee, (each semester*) .....	5.00
<i>Summer Session Fees</i>	
Application fee (for new admissions) .....	5.00
Registration fee .....	5.00
Tuition, per point .....	12.50
Board .....	60.00
Room .....	20.00
Library fee .....	5.00
Student Activities fee .....	5.00
Books and Supplies (estimated) .....	15.00
Laboratory fees:	
Biology .....	12.00
Chemistry .....	16.00
Physics .....	10.00
Laundry .....	10.00
* Charged for more than three lights per room, or the use of radios, irons, or other electrically operated equipment.	



*Members of religious communities and teachers employed in Vermont schools will be given 25% deduction on the total Summer Session bill.*

### *Remission of Fees*

The College fees are determined in large part on the basis of expected student enrollment. When a student is granted admission to the College it is expected, therefore, that he will remain in session throughout the year. It is recognized, however, that unforeseen events such as sickness, or personal difficulties, may make it necessary for a student to withdraw prior to the end of a term. In such cases, the College will remit *academic* fees save those specified as non-refundable as follows:

Withdrawal within two weeks of the opening date .....	80%
Withdrawal within three weeks of the opening date .....	60%
Withdrawal between three and four weeks .....	40%
Withdrawal between four and five weeks .....	20%
Withdrawal after the fifth week .....	no refund

*Room and Board* fees will be remitted in accordance with the scale below:

Withdrawal up to the end of the fourth week of the term .....	75%
Withdrawal between the fourth and the end of the eighth week of the term .....	50%
Withdrawal between the eighth and the end of the twelfth week	25%
No remission of fees or charges after the twelfth week.	

The College does not hold itself responsible for the remission of any fees to students dismissed from the College for disciplinary reasons or to students who withdraw unofficially.

## SECTION V

### SCHOLARSHIPS AND EMPLOYMENT

#### *Student Aid*

The College offers a limited number of opportunities for student employment. Such part-time work is usually reserved for upper classmen who have been in attendance at the College previously. For information concerning employment, the student should apply to the Committee on Student Aid, mentioning the work he is able to do.

#### *Scholarships*

Students wishing to apply for a scholarship should first make application for admission and then request a scholarship application form. This form, properly executed, should then be returned to the Committee on Scholarships. Following is a list of scholarships available at Saint Michael's together with a synopsis of the conditions under which they are granted:

**STATE OF VERMONT SCHOLARSHIPS.** By an act of the General Assembly of the State of Vermont, approved on April 7, 1937, fifteen scholarships, valued at \$120.00 each, were appropriated for the use of needy and deserving Vermont students attending Saint Michael's College. One scholarship is available for each of the fourteen counties of the State, and one is assigned at large. These scholarships are awarded by the State Board of Education on August 1 of each year. Applicants are requested to seek the necessary blanks from the Registrar; one of these blanks is to be sent to the Commissioner of Education, Montpelier; the other to the Committee on Scholarships. Applications should be in by July 1.

In the event that there is no applicant from a particular county, the State Board of Education can assign the unused scholarship to a student from another county.

The REVEREND C. E. PROVOST SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a deserving student of Sacred Heart Parish, Bennington, Vt. This scholarship, founded in 1918, provides income on \$6,000.00.

The REVEREND NORBERT PROULX SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a deserving student of St. Joseph Parish, Burlington, Vt., or of Sacred Heart of Mary Parish, Rutland, Vt. or of Sacred Heart of Jesus Parish, West Rutland, Vt. or of Our Lady Star of the Sea Parish, Newport, Vt. This scholarship, founded in 1922, provides income on \$5,000.00.

The REVEREND J. F. AUDET SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a needy candidate from St. Francis Parish, Winooski, Vt. This scholarship, founded in 1906, provides income on \$500.00.

The REVEREND J. F. AUDET SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a competent student or students from St. Francis Parish, Winooski, Vt. This scholarship, founded in 1917, provides income on \$2,500.00.

The REVEREND WILLIAM LONERGAN SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a deserving student of the Holy Innocents Parish, now Christ the King, Rutland, Vt. This scholarship, founded in 1919, provides income on \$1,000.00.

The CATHOLIC ORDER OF FORESTERS SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a student of Vermont, preferably a Forester's son, who is a candidate for the priesthood. This scholarship, founded in 1914 by the State Court Catholic Order of Foresters, is good for two years at St. Michael's College and provides a stipend of \$300.00 per year. Applications for this scholarship must be filed with the Chancery Office, 52 Williams Street, Burlington, Vt.

The KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a young man who feels called to the priesthood. This scholarship was founded in 1929 and is provided by the Vermont State Council. Application for this scholarship must be filed with the Chancery Office, 52 Williams Street, Burlington, Vt.

The KINSELLA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a student from St. Peter Parish, Rutland, Vt., who wishes to prepare for the priesthood. This scholarship, founded in 1935, provides income on \$2,000.00.

The DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA SCHOLARSHIP is limited to a Vermont student studying for the priesthood. This scholarship provides \$250.00 each year.

The RIGHT REVEREND JAMES D. SHANNON SCHOLARSHIP is limited to freshmen and sophomore students studying for the priesthood who are members of the following Vermont parishes: St. John Baptist, Enosburg; St. Patrick, Fairfield; St. Thomas, Underhill Center, St. Mary, Middlebury; St. Charles, Bellows Falls; St. Francis de Sales, Bennington, preference being given in the order of the parishes named. The pastors of the above named parishes must recommend the beneficiaries of this scholarship. The selection of the candidate rests in the first instance with the Bishop of Burlington. If the Bishop makes



no selection, the Committee on Scholarships will choose the candidate. This scholarship, founded in 1936, provides income on \$6,000.00.

The SHERIDAN FUND provides a sum of money to a student studying for the priesthood, the amount to be determined by the Committee on Scholarships.

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS. Ten one year tuition scholarships are awarded by Saint Michael's to a senior in each of the following Vermont schools: Cathedral High School, Burlington; St. Michael's High School, Brattleboro; St. Michael's High School, Montpelier; St. Mary's High School, Island Pond; St. Mary's High School, St. Albans; Sacred Heart High School, Newport; Mt. St. Joseph's High School, Rutland; St. Anne's High School, Swanton; Winooski High School; and Essex Junction High School.

## SECTION VI

### COURSE REQUIREMENTS

#### *General Requirements For All Degrees*

Saint Michael's College offers the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science degrees during the regular academic year. In accordance with the College's concept of the role of the liberal arts college, its aim is to give a broadly cultural background in the major areas of human knowledge and, at the same time, fit the student either for advanced professional work or for the immediate task of earning a living upon completion of a degree program. In accordance with this objective, a student is expected to complete a major and a minor program in addition to the basic pattern of courses required of all students matriculated for a degree.

The degree program covers 136 semester hours divided roughly into 17 hours per semester. Students may take less than the normal limit of 17 hours per term and indeed may be required to do so by their faculty adviser. Students who have high scholastic averages may request permission to carry more than 17 hours per semester. Such permission is granted, however, only over the signature of the faculty adviser and the Dean.

Where the student takes less than 17 hours per semester the tuition charge will be the same as for a normal academic load. Students who are given permission to carry more than 17 hours per term will be charged at the rate of \$10.00 per credit hour for each hour over 17.

#### *Major Sequence*

By major sequence is to be understood a carefully planned series of courses in one subject matter field exclusive of those courses required of all degree candidates. In terms of credit hours, the major sequence must total twenty-four semester hours. Major sequences are offered in Classics, English Literature, Education, Economics, History, Modern Languages, Philosophy, Political Science, Social Studies, and Sociology in the curricula leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. Majors are offered in Biology, Business Administration, Chemistry, and Mathematics in the curricula leading to the Bachelor of Science degree. For students planning to enter medical or dental schools, a special program leading to the Bachelor of Science degree is prescribed.

#### *Minor Sequence*

By minor sequence is to be understood a series of courses in a

subject matter field closely allied to that of the major sequence. Chairmen of major departments have the right to determine the minor sequence of students under their direction. To this end registration cards each semester must be signed by the chairman of the major department or his appointed delegate acting as faculty adviser. In terms of credit hours, the minor sequence must total 12 semester hours.

### *Faculty Advisers*

Faculty advisers, who are members of the students' major departments, are provided at registration to help them to fill out the various registration forms and to assist them in selecting their courses. These same advisers are available at other times during the year to counsel students with academic difficulties, to aid in solving certain scholastic problems, to help plan the four-year program, and, in some cases, the professional school program. Advisers are assigned to freshmen on the basis of their occupational objective. The advisers have been selected because of their knowledge of special professional requirements and opportunities in their respective fields.

Faculty advisers will be available during the last two weeks preceding the Spring final examinations (at hours to be announced in College Bulletins) to students in session for assistance in summer session and fall term pre-registration.

Students having personal problems will be welcome to discuss them in confidence with their academic advisers, if they do not prefer to discuss these matters with their spiritual advisers (see page 60 under Student Welfare). Both academic and spiritual advisers will be glad to give any assistance they can.

### *Core Curriculum*

The following courses are required as basic for all degree programs:

English .....	12 credit hours
Modern Foreign Language .....	12 credit hours†
Philosophy .....	15 credit hours
Mathematics .....	6 credit hours
Natural Science .....	6 credit hours
History .....	12 credit hours
Religion* .....	16 credit hours
Major sequence .....	24 credit hours
Minor sequence .....	12 credit hours

\* Not required of non-Catholic students

† Not required of non-Catholic students

† See first paragraph under "Modern Languages"



## DEGREE PROGRAMS

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

*Freshman Year*

	<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6
Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6
Mathematics 11A-12A or 13A-14A <sup>2</sup>	6
History 11-12	6
Religion 11A-12A	4
Sociology 11-12 <sup>3</sup>	6
—	—
	34

*Sophomore Year*

	<i>credits</i>
English 21-22	6
Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6
History 21A-22A	6
Religion 21A-22A	4
Speech 11A <sup>4</sup>	3
Philosophy 22 <sup>5</sup>	3
Biology 15-16 <sup>6</sup>	6
—	—
	34

*Junior Year*

	<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6
Religion 31A-32A	4
Major <sup>6</sup>	12
Minor	6
Electives <sup>7</sup>	6
—	—
	34

*Senior Year*

	<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 34, 41	6
Religion 41A-42A	4
Major <sup>8</sup>	12
Minor	6
Electives	6
—	—
	34

1. See p. 53.

2. See p. 51.

3. Majors in Classics will substitute Latin 11-12 or 21-22.

4. Students who completed speech requirement before 1947-48 will substitute an elective.

5. May be chosen during the first or second semester.

6. Majors in Classics will take Latin 31-32 and Biology 15-16.

7. Students majoring in Philosophy, English, and Languages who plan to attend graduate schools in their field should include some Latin in their programs.

8. Majors in Classics need only 6 hours to complete their major.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

BIOLOGY

<i>Freshman Year</i>		<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6	English 23-24	6
Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6	Philosophy 22	3
Mathematics 13A-14A	6	Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6
History 11-12	6	Religion 21A-22A	4
Religion 11A-12A	4	Physics 11-12	8
Chemistry 11-12	8	Biology 11-12	8
	—		—
	36		35
<i>Junior Year</i>		<i>Senior Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6	Philosophy 33A, 41	6
Religion 31A-32A	4	Religion 41A-42A	4
Biology 21, 24	8	Biology 33-34	8
Chemistry 31-32	8	History 21A-22A	6
Electives	6	Electives	9
	—		—
	32		33

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

<i>Freshman Year</i>		<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6	English 23-24	6
Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6	Modern Language <sup>1</sup>	6
History 11-12	6	History 21A-22A	6
Religion 11A-12A	4	Religion 21A-22A	4
Mathematics 11A-12A	6	Speech 11A <sup>2</sup>	3
Economics 11A	3	Philosophy 22	3
Business 14	3	Economics 21-22	6
	—		—
	34		34
<i>Junior Year</i>		<i>Senior Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6	Philosophy 34, 41	6
Religion 31A-32A	4	Religion 41A-42A	4
Biology 15-16	6	Business 35, 42	6
Business 31A-32A	6	Minor	6
Minor	6	Elective Major	6
Free Elective	6	Free Elective	6
	—		—
	34		34

1. See p. 53.

2. Students who completed speech requirement before 1947-48 will substitute an elective.

## CHEMISTRY

<i>Freshman Year</i>		<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6	English 23-24	6
Language <sup>1</sup>	6	Philosophy 22	3
History 11-12	6	Language <sup>1</sup>	6
Religion 11A-12A	4	Religion 21A-22A	4
Mathematics 13A-14A	6	Physics 11-12	8
Chemistry 11-12	8	Chemistry 21-22	8
—	—	—	—
	36		35
<i>Junior Year</i>		<i>Senior Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6	Philosophy 33A, 41	6
Religion 31A-32A	4	Religion 41A-42A	4
Chemistry 31-32	8	Chemistry 45-46	8
Mathematics 21-22	6	Physics 21-22	8
History 21A-22A	6	Electives	6
Electives	3	—	—
—	—	—	—
	33		32

## MATHEMATICS

<i>Freshman Year</i>		<i>Sophomore Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6	English 23-24	6
Language <sup>1</sup>	6	Language <sup>1</sup>	6
History 11-12	6	Religion 21A-22A	4
Religion 11A-12A	4	Mathematics 21-22 <sup>2</sup>	6
Mathematics 13A-14A	6	Philosophy 22	3
Chemistry 11-12	8	Physics 11-12	8
—	—	—	—
	36		33
<i>Junior Year</i>		<i>Senior Year</i>	
	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6	Philosophy 34, 41	6
Religion 31A-32A	4	Religion 41A-42A	4
Mathematics 31A-32A	6	Mathematics 41-42	6
Minor (Physics 21-22)	8	Mathematics 43-44	6
History 21A-22A	6	Minor	6 or 8
Electives	3	Elective	4 or 6
—	—	—	—
	33		34

1. See p. 53.

2. Unless mathematics 15 has been taken in the summer session it must be added to the schedule during the first semester.



## PRE-MEDICAL AND PRE-DENTAL

*Freshman Year**Sophomore Year*

	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
English 11-12	6	English 23-24	6
Language <sup>1</sup>	6	Philosophy 22	3
History 11-12	6	Language <sup>1</sup>	6
Religion 11A-12A	4	Religion 21A-22A	4
Mathematics 13A-14A	6	Physics 11-12	8
Chemistry 11-12	8	Biology 11-12	8
	—		—
	36		35

*Junior Year**Senior Year*

	<i>credits</i>		<i>credits</i>
Philosophy 31-32A	6	Philosophy 34, 41	6
Religion 31A-32A	4	Religion 41A-42A	4
Biology 21, 24	8	Chemistry 31-32	8
Chemistry 21	4	Electives	13
History 21A-22A	6		
Electives	6		
	—		—
	34		31

1. See p. 53.

## SECTION VII

### DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

#### ACCOUNTING

THE FOLLOWING COURSES are offered primarily for Business Administration majors who wish to minor in accounting.

11-12 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING. Principles and procedures of double entry accounting for partnership and corporate forms of organization, the problems of valuation, the use of manufacturing accounts, and the use of ratios in the interpretation of business data. Three credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING. Detailed study of types of cost systems and their adaptability to specific industries; complex problems of accounting for corporations and partnerships, actuarial science; problems connected with the valuation of all assets, liability, and proprietorship items, the analysis of statements; insurance accounting for insolvencies and receiverships; accounting for estates, trusts and budgets. Three credits each term.

#### ASTRONOMY

11-12 DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY. Astronomy of position in its relation to the determination of time and application to the problems of navigation and geodesy. Practical experience in the use of the Nautical Almanac and Ephemeris in the observatory. (Two lectures and one laboratory period). Three credits each term.

#### BIOLOGY

Major requirement: Biology 11, 12, 21, 24, 33, 34. All students who elect Biology as their major are required to take a minor in Chemistry, including Chemistry 11-12, 31-32. They are further required to take Physics 11-12.

Minor requirement: Biology 11-12 and four additional hours.

Pre-medical and pre-dental requirement: Biology 11-12, 21, 24.

Biology 15-16 meets the one year of science required of all non-science majors.

11 GENERAL BOTANY. Fundamental principles and study of typical forms of the plant kingdom. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

12 GENERAL ZOOLOGY. Fundamental principles and study of typical invertebrate and vertebrate forms. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

15-16 APPLIED BIOLOGY. A lecture course designed to give the non-science student a practical approach to fundamental biological problems and the intelligent interpretation of them. Three credits each term.

21 COMPARATIVE ANATOMY. Detailed comparative study of the typical representatives of the classes of vertebrates. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

24 EMBRYOLOGY. Fertilization, cleavage and early development of amphioxus, frog, chick, pig. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

33 HISTOLOGY. Microscopic study of the fundamental tissues and organs of the adult mammal with an introduction to histological technique. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

34 GENETICS. Introduction to the identities and variations in related organisms. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

41-42 GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. General functions and relations of the cell and organism to the environment. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits each term.

101 BACTERIOLOGY. Biology of microorganisms with special emphasis on relations to health and disease. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits.

### *BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION*

THIS CURRICULUM is intended to introduce students to the world of business without sacrificing the general liberal arts cultural background. The major requirement is a composite of business and economics which will offer a general perspective of business activities. This is supplemented by a choice of minors which allows the student either to attain proficiency in accounting or to broaden his general business knowledge with a more detailed study of economics.

Major requirement: Business 14, 31A-32A, 35, 42, Mathematics 12A, and Economics 11A, 21-22.

Minor requirement: Twelve credit hours from the courses listed below.

14 INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT. Business terminology; basic principles of business in the production of goods. Three credits.

31A-32A BUSINESS LAW. Law of contracts, agencies and negotiable instruments, partnerships, corporations, suretyship, insurance, sales contracts and creditor's rights. Three credits each term.

35 STATISTICS. Elementary statistical techniques and terminology; the use of time series, index numbers, measures of central tendency; interpolation and chart making; applications to business, economics and sociology. Three credits.

42 GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS. The part of government in modern industry; relations between government and business with special emphasis on competition, monopoly, and government controls. Three credits.



## CHEMISTRY

Major requirement: Chemistry 21, 22, 31-32, 45-46. Students who major in chemistry must choose physics as their minor.

Minor requirement: Chemistry 11-12, 31-32.

Pre-medical and pre-dental requirement: Chemistry 11-12, 21, 31-32.

11-12 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Introduction to the theories of chemistry and their general applications. (Three lectures, one laboratory). Four credits each term.

21 QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Methods of determining the various metals and radicals found in combination. (One lecture, three laboratories). Four credits.

22 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Principles of volumetric and gravimetric analysis. (One lecture, three laboratories). Four credits.

31-32 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Principles of organic synthesis. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits each term.

41-42 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Detailed study of type reactions. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits each term.

43 METHODS OF ORGANIC RESEARCH. Methods and technique of research and laboratory work. (Two laboratories). Two credits.

44. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS. Systematic study of the methods used to identify and analyze organic compounds. (Two laboratories). Two credits.

45-46 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Study of the laws characteristic of gases, liquids and solids, solutions, equilibria, velocity of reactions, thermochemical and electro-chemical changes. (Two lectures, two laboratories). Four credits each term.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 22, 31-32; Mathematics 21-22; Physics 11-12.

## CLASSICS

STUDENTS majoring in this department will elect Latin as their major and ordinarily Greek as their minor. Pre-theological students must follow the minor sequence in Greek, unless they present in writing permission from the diocesan authorities to elect another sequence. As an alternative to the minor sequence in Greek the student may, with the consent of the Chairman of the Department, elect a minor in Greco-Roman Civilization which is composed of History 31A-32A, Fine Arts 31 and Philosophy 35.

Major requirement: Latin 11A-12A, 21A-22A, 31A-32A, 41A-42A.

Minor requirement: Latin 11A-12A, 21A-22A.

Greek requirement: 12 credits in courses listed below.

NOTE: According to their secondary school preparation and to their ability, students will begin with Greek 11A-12A, or 21A-22A, or 31-32 to fulfill the requirements of their minor in classics.

## GREEK

11A-12A BEGINNER'S GREEK. Fundamentals of Greek grammar and composition. Three credits each term.

21A XENOPHON'S ANABASIS. Translation and analysis of Book I. Exercises in composition. Three credits.

22A HOMER'S ILIAD. Selected passages for translation. Continued practice in Greek composition. Three credits.

31 PLATO. Translation and analysis of either the *Apology* or *Crito*. Three credits.

32 EURIPIDES. Translation and analysis of either the *Medea* or the *Alcestis*. Three credits.

41 DEMOSTHENES. Translation and analysis of the *First Philippic*. Three credits.

42 NEW TESTAMENT GREEK. Selected passages from the Gospel of St. Mark. Three credits.

## LATIN

11A LIVY. Reading of selected passages. A study of the Roman conception of history and of the style of Livy. Three credits.

12A HORACE, SATIRES. Translation and analysis, together with a general survey of Roman satire. Three credits.

21A HORACE, ODES. Selections to illustrate the variety of subjects treated by the poet; originality of Horace in his imitation of Greek lyric poets. Three credits.

22A TACITUS. Readings from the *Histories*; historical value of Tacitus and study of his style. Three credits.

31A PLAUTUS AND TERENCE. Selections. Study of Latin comedy and its originality. Three credits.

32A LUCRETIUS. Selections from *De Rerum Natura*. Three credits.

41A CICERO'S ESSAYS. *On Old Age, On Friendship, The Tusculan Disputations*. Importance and influence of Cicero's philosophical essays. Three credits.

42A SENECA. *Letters to Lucilius*. A study of Roman Stoicism. Three credits.

43 LATIN COMPOSITION. One written work a week as a review of Latin grammar; differences between Latin and English ways of expression. Three credits.

44 MEDIEVAL LATIN. Representative prose and poetic works of the Middle Ages. Three credits.

## ECONOMICS

Major requirement: Economics 11A, 12A, 21-22, 31A, 32A, 41A-42A.

Minor requirement: Economics 21-22 and six additional hours. If Business Administration is the major any courses totalling twelve hours may be taken, except Economics 11A, 12A, 21-22, 35.

A student majoring in economics may choose as his minor any field allied with economics (sociology, political science, history, business administration).

**11A ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY.** Significant geographical factors in the development of the United States and the world in general; special emphasis on the basic resources and their industrial applications. Three credits.

**12A INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT.** Business terminology; basic principles of business in the production of goods. Three credits.

**21-22 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS.** Introductory study of the principles underlying the production, distribution and consumption of wealth, with an application of these principles to the contemporary organization of economic life. Three credits each term.

**31A PUBLIC FINANCE.** Effects of taxation and expenditures upon our economic system; analysis of all forms of taxation; public saving and borrowing. Three credits.

**32A MONEY AND BANKING.** Principles of money, the development of systems of currency, the banking system, the nature of loans, the federal reserve system, and recent legislation regarding money, credit and banking. Three credits.

**33 CORPORATION FINANCE.** Business corporations in general; issuing of securities; financial aspects of expansion, reorganization and combination; characteristics of stocks and bonds. Three credits.

**35 STATISTICS.** See Business 35.

**41A-42A HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT.** The development of economic thought from antiquity to modern times. Three credits each term.

**43 LABOR RELATIONS AND LEGISLATION.** Principles and problems involved in labor relations; legislation regarding wage policies, safety and hygiene, unemployment and old age retirement, and like matters. Three credits.

**44 CONTEMPORARY ECONOMICS.** International economic policies; economic planning in a democracy, in a totalitarian state; our system of exchange, money and credit. Three credits.



## EDUCATION

Major requirement: Education 11, 12, 21, 22, 23 or 24, 31A or 32A, 33 and 43.

Majors in education should also elect a subject matter major.

Minor requirement: Education 11, 12, 21, 22.

NOTE: Minors in education are advised that Education 43 is required in addition to the above for certification in any state secondary high school system. Candidates for the teaching profession should consult their state boards of teacher certification before registering for education courses.

11 HISTORY OF EDUCATION. Oriental and Classical origins of education to our own day, presented as an account of the development of modern educational ideas and practices. Three credits.

12 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Basic principles and methods of psychology as applied to educational guidance. Three credits.

21 GENERAL METHODOLOGY. Orientation to the aims, objectives, and organization of American secondary education. Introduction to the best principles and practices of modern educational methodology. Three credits.

22 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION. Philosophical problems such as the nature of the educand, the aim of education, the nature and function of the principal educational agencies. Definition of terms and establishment of basic concepts. Three credits.

23 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY. The child as a developing member of society; consideration of the contribution of heredity; study of mental, social and emotional development, behavior characteristics of different age levels, and individual differences. Three credits.

24 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY. Further development of material covered in Education 23. Physical, emotional, social, intellectual, and moral phases of development through the adolescent period; normal behavior and undesirable deviations. Three credits.

31A PRINCIPLES OF GUIDANCE. Aims, needs, development, and present status of guidance in the high school; guidance from the standpoint of the adolescent, the community, the curriculum, the administrator, the guidance counsellor, and the teacher. Three credits.

32A VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE. The collection and use of occupational information, use of instructional materials, questionnaires, tests, surveys, the interview, the placement bureau, and the follow-up. Three credits.

33 MENTAL HYGIENE. Origin, development and deviation of personality in relation to the different forms of behavior disorders with

special attention to their prevention and relief; importance of mental health; illustrative case studies. Three credits.

41A TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. The administration, scoring, interpretation and use of tests; technique of testing; practice in testing. Three credits.

42A SPECIAL TEACHING METHODS. Teaching problems related to specific subject matter presentation. Special methods of teaching the various high school subjects according to the needs of education majors who register for this course. Classes will not be formed for less than five registrants. Three credits.

43 OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE TEACHING. All students expected to be recommended for teaching must do ninety hours of directed observation and teaching. No student is permitted to do this work in a subject in which he does not have a recommendation average. The cadet teaching is performed under supervision in the public schools. Three credits.

## ENGLISH

Major requirement: English 31-32, 33-34, 41-42, 43-44.

Minor requirement: Twelve credit hours beyond English 21-22.

NOTE: Arts majors are required to take English 11-12, 21-22; science majors will take English 11-12, 23-24.

10 REMEDIAL ENGLISH. A non-credit course required of all entering students who fail to secure a satisfactory score in a placement test and for all others whose fundamental English fails to come up to college level. Two hours each semester or until student is excused by the departmental representative in charge of the remedial work.

11 ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Fundamentals of writing with emphasis on a thorough review of mechanics, grammar, and sentence structure. Gradual introduction to more advanced work in diction, sentence variety, and organizational skills. Three credits.

12 LITERARY FORMS AND CRITICAL PRINCIPLES. Basic principles of literary criticism with application to all the principal forms of writing. Outside readings designed to integrate the principles developed in the classroom with future leisure-time reading of the student. Three credits.

21-22 HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. Survey of the history of English literature from its beginnings to the present day, with principal emphasis on the reading and interpretation of selections chosen to illustrate the writings of the great men and movements of English literary history. Three credits each term.

23-24 TYPES OF ENGLISH PROSE. Reading and analysis of short prose masterpieces, including fiction. Some attention will be given to the

acquisition and development of scientific vocabulary, and there will be frequent practice in the writing of expository reports. Three credits each term.

**31-32 WRITERS AND TRENDS TO 1750.** Intensive survey of major authors and literary trends from Old English times through the neo-classical ages. Attention will be given to certain selected authors such as Chaucer, Spencer, Bacon, Milton, Dunne, Dryden, Pope, Swift and Dr. Johnson; and to such developments as those of lyrical poetry in the Renaissance and of the prevalence of satire in the late seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Three credits each term.

**33-34 SHAKESPEARE.** Introduction to Shakespeare and his times; reading and study of fifteen or sixteen plays, chosen to illustrate Shakespeare's development as playwright and poet. Three credits each term.

**35-36 DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH DRAMA.** Complete historical survey of the English drama from its medieval beginnings to the present day. Illustrative readings of representative plays of each period and of each major dramatist exclusive of Shakespeare. (Offered every third year.) Three credits each term.

**41-42 WRITERS AND TRENDS FROM 1750 TO THE PRESENT.** Romantic trends in the eighteenth century with special attention to Burns and Blake; the chief poets and essayists of Romantic and Victorian times, and some of the principal British poets of the twentieth century. Special consideration will be given to the thought-currents of the nineteenth century and their impact upon the development of literature. Three credits each term.

**43-44 AMERICAN LITERATURE.** Brief survey of Colonial and Revolutionary times and the development of American literature from about 1789 to the present. Special emphasis on certain of the major writers of the mid-nineteenth century, the development of the American novel, and the chief poets of our times. Three credits each term.

**45-46 DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL.** Intensive survey of the English novel from its beginnings to the present day, with readings chosen from the works of the major British novelists of the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Three credits each term.

**47 THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.** Directed study in some of the more important results of linguistic investigation, together with a brief historical survey of the English language. Three credits.

**48 OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE LITERATURE.** Informational and exploratory introduction to European literature, exclusive of the literature of Greece and Rome. The purpose of the course is to acquaint students of English literature with the main figures and trends in other countries, which have affected the course of English and American culture. Three credits.



*FINE ARTS*

11 **ELEMENTARY MUSICAL THEORY.** A study of scales, keys and intervals. One credit.

12 **MUSIC APPRECIATION.** Origin of music and its development through the classical period; building of melody; elementary forms of composition, such as two- and three-part song forms; old dance forms; scherzo; rondo; variation forms; contrapuntal forms; fugues; imitation; canon. One credit.

21 **ELEMENTARY HARMONY.** Harmonic analysis and classic compositions. Triads, seventh chords, chromatics. One credit.

22 **COMPLEX MUSICAL FORMS.** Continuation of Fine Arts 12. The sonata, symphony, symphonic poems, vocal forms from simple songs to oratorios and opera. One credit.

31 **CLASSICAL ART AND ARCHITECTURE.** Development of architecture and allied arts from their beginning through the Alexandrian period. Three credits.

32 **MEDIEVAL ART AND ARCHITECTURE.** Origins of medieval art; the art of the catacombs; the basilica; Byzantine art; Carolingian art; Romanesque; Gothic. Three credits.

41 **RENAISSANCE ART.** Survey of the main art forms of the Renaissance with special reference to the leading artists. Three credits.

42 **MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY ART.** Survey of the various art movements and techniques since the seventeenth century. Three credits.

50 **AESTHETICS.** See Philosophy 50.

*FRENCH*

See MODERN LANGUAGES.

*GREEK*

See CLASSICS.

*HISTORY*

Major requirement: History 25 and twenty-one additional credit hours beyond History 22A which will include History 45-46 or 47-48.

Minor requirement: Twelve credit hours beyond History 22A chosen on advice of chairman of major department.

11-12 **DEVELOPMENT OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION.** Survey of the main historical developments of the West from its origin to the present. Three credits each term.

21A-22A **AMERICAN HISTORY.** Survey of the origin and development of American history to the present. Three credits each term.

25 **THE STUDY OF HISTORY.** Introduction to the principles of historical writing, criticism and bibliography. Three credits.

31A-32A CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Study of Greco-Roman history, government and culture. Three credits each term.

33-34 MEDIEVAL CIVILIZATION. Study of the Greco-Roman, Christian and Germanic contributions to the making of Europe and of the culture produced from them. Three credits each term.

35-36 DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE U. S. Survey of the foreign relations of the United States from the Revolution to the present. Three credits each term.

37-38 LATIN-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION. History, government, literature, art, contemporary problems of Latin America. Three credits each term.

41-42 THE RENAISSANCE AND THE REFORMATION. Study of the breakdown of medieval civilization and the emergence of modern Europe, from the thirteenth to the seventeenth century. Three credits each term.

43-44 EUROPE FROM 1815 to 1914. Main currents of nineteenth century nationalism, democracy, industrialism, socialism, anti-clericalism, secularism and imperialism, and the events leading to the first World War. Three credits each term.

45-46 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN HISTORY. Directed research in American history on limited topics for under-graduates. Limited to history majors. Two credits each term.

47-48 SEMINAR IN EUROPEAN HISTORY. Directed research in European history on limited topics for under-graduates. Limited to history majors. Two credits each term.

### L A T I N

See CLASSICS.

### M A T H E M A T I C S

Major requirement: Twenty-four credit hours beyond Mathematics 13A-14A.

Minor requirement: Twelve hours beyond Mathematics 13A-14A.

NOTE: All students majoring in science, except Business Administration majors, must take Mathematics 13A-14A. Business Administration majors must take Mathematics 11A-12A. All other degree candidates may meet the requirement in mathematics with either Mathematics 11A-12A or 13A-14A. Students majoring in Mathematics should elect Mathematics 15 during the summer session following their freshman year or during the first term of their sophomore year concurrently with Mathematics 21.

11A INTRODUCTORY COLLEGE MATHEMATICS. Simple algebraic functions and their graphs; quadratic equations; the binomial theorem; permutations; combinations; logarithms; exponents. Three credits.

12A MATHEMATICS OF FINANCE. Review of fundamental processes of mathematics as used in business and an introduction to the field of accounting with emphasis on procedures and techniques. Three credits.

13A COLLEGE ALGEBRA. Simple algebraic functions and their graphs; quadratic equations; the binomial theorem; permutations; combinations; complex numbers; theory of equations; inequalities. Three credits.

14A PLANE TRIGONOMETRY. Definitions and properties of trigonometric functions; solutions of right triangles; logarithms; solutions of oblique triangles; identities and equations; inverse trigonometric functions. Three credits.

15 PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Cartesian coordinates, loci, the straight line, the circle, conic sections, transformations, properties of the conics, polar coordinates, parametric equations. Two credits.

21-22 DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions; differentials; applications of the derivatives; curvature; theorem of mean value; rules for integrating standard forms; the definite integral; reduction formulas; applications. Three credits each term.

31 ADVANCED CALCULUS. Power series; partial differentiation; implicit functions; the definite and indefinite integral; gamma and beta functions; line, surface, and space integrals; applications. Three credits.

32 ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. Equations of the first and second orders; linear equations with constant coefficients and with variable coefficients; integration in series; applications to geometry, physics, and mechanics. Three credits.

33A SOLID ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Coordinates; planes and lines; transformations; the sphere; forms of quadric surfaces and their classification and properties. Two credits.

34A THEORETICAL MECHANICS. Moments of mass and inertia; rectilinear motion and curvilinear motion; kinematics of a material particle; motion of a particle in a constant field; central forces; applications to physics and astronomy. Three credits.

35 STATISTICS. See Business 35.

41 HIGHER ALGEBRA. Permutations and combinations; the theory of rational integral functions; the transformation and solution of algebraic equations; special equations; determinants and matrices. Three credits.

42 MODERN GEOMETRY. Advanced synthetic Euclidean geometry with special reference to the triangle and the circle and their properties. Three credits.

43 PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. Partial differentiation and space geometry; linear equations of the first and second order;



non-linear equations of the first and second order; Fourier series; applications. Three credits.

44 VECTOR ANALYSIS. Elementary operations; scalar and vector products of two and of three vectors; differentiation of vectors. Three credits.

### MODERN LANGUAGES

A modern foreign language is required of every candidate for a degree. The number of credit hours necessary to fulfill this requirement depends in great part on the student's previous preparation. Minimum degree requirements call for successful completion of a course on the 21-22 level.

(1) A student who presents evidence that he can follow successfully a language course on the 21-22 level or higher will be considered to have met the language requirement upon successful completion of such course.

(2) Ordinarily students with less than two full years of high school preparation will be assigned to a course in the language of their choice on the 11A-12A level.

(3) Students having two or three years of high school preparation will be assigned to a course in the same language as that taken in high school on the 13-14 level.

(4) Students who elect to follow a foreign language other than the one studied in high school will fall under regulations explained in (2).

*The departmental chairman is the final arbiter in all questions of course placement.*

Major requirement: Twenty-four credit hours beyond 21-22.

Minor requirement: Twelve credit hours beyond 21-22.

### FRENCH

11A-12A ELEMENTARY FRENCH. Thorough grounding in the essentials of French pronunciation and grammar; reading of elementary texts. Three credits each term.

13-14 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. Review of the essentials of grammar and syntax; reading of narrative and dramatic French texts; composition and conversation. Three credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED FRENCH. Composition and conversation; class reading of masterpieces of French literature; outside reading. (As far as practicable this course is conducted in French.) Three credits each term.

31 THE ROMANTIC PERIOD. Rapid reading of the masterpieces of the Romantic writers from Chateaubriand to Stendhal. Lectures in French on these authors and on their historical and artistic backgrounds. Three credits.

32 FRENCH REALISM. Reading of representative works of Balzac, Flaubert, Zola, De Maupassant and other writers of the Realistic School. Lectures in French on these authors and their backgrounds. Three credits.

33 LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. Reading of representative authors of the eighteenth century. Lectures in French on Voltaire, Montesquieu, Diderot, Rousseau and others. Three credits.

34 FRENCH LITERARY CRITICS. Reading of selections from literary critics of the last three centuries. Lectures in French on Boileau, Sainte Beuve, Brunetière, etc. Three credits.

41 FRENCH CLASSICAL TRAGEDY. Lectures and class discussions of the chief tragedies of Corneille, Racine and Voltaire. Three credits.

42 FRENCH CLASSICAL COMEDY. Lectures and class discussion of the chief comedies of Molière, Corneille and Racine. Three credits.

43 MODERN FRENCH POETRY. Study of the French poets from Rimbaud to Valéry. Lectures in French. Three credits.

44 MODERN CATHOLIC LITERARY REVIVAL. Study of the most important contributions of the Catholic authors of modern France; Huysmans, Bloy, Péguy, Psychari, Claudel, Mauriac, Jammes, etc. Three credits.

### GERMAN

11A-12A ELEMENTARY GERMAN. Thorough grounding in the essentials of German pronunciation and grammar; reading of elementary texts. Three credits each term.

13-14 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. Review of the essentials of grammar and syntax; reading of narrative German prose; composition and conversation. Three credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED GERMAN. Composition and conversation; reading of outstanding works of Lessing, Goethe, or Schiller. Three credits each term.

### SPANISH

11A-12A ELEMENTARY SPANISH. Thorough grounding in the essentials of Spanish pronunciation and grammar; reading of elementary texts. Three credits each term.

13-14 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH. Review of the essentials of grammar and syntax; reading of narrative Spanish prose; composition and conversation. Three credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED SPANISH. Conversation and composition; reading of standard prose works. Three credits each term.

### ITALIAN

11-12 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN. Thorough grounding in the essentials of Italian pronunciation and grammar; reading of elementary texts. Three credits each term.

13-14 INTERMEDIATE ITALIAN. Review of the essentials of grammar and syntax; reading of narrative Italian texts; conversation and composition. Three credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED ITALIAN. Composition and conversation; reading of masterpieces of Italian literature. Three credits each term.

### PHILOSOPHY

Major requirement: Philosophy 22, 31, 32A and twenty-four additional credit hours including Philosophy 34, 41 and 43A.

Minor requirement: Philosophy 22, 31, 32A and twelve additional credit hours including Philosophy 34, 41 and 43A.

General requirement: All candidates for a degree are required to take the following: Philosophy 22, 31, 32A and 41. For special requirement see outline of major program.

22 ORIENTATION TO PHILOSOPHY. An introduction to the nature of philosophical reasoning and to the chief problems of philosophy. Three credits.

31 LOGIC. Operations of the intellect: simple apprehension, the universals; judgment, first principles; reasoning. Manifestation of these operations, words, propositions, syllogisms. Methods of knowing, definition, division, argumentation, sophistry. Three credits.

32A EPISTEMOLOGY. Analytical and psychological approach to the problem of certitude. Objectivity of the propositions of the ideal order. Objective reality of our concepts. Analysis of the different kinds of certitude. Three credits.

33A COSMOLOGY. Mechanism; dynamism; atomism; energism; the Scholastic theory of matter and form; time and space concepts. Three credits.

34 PSYCHOLOGY. The nature of man and his various faculties; the nature of free will; the origin of ideas. Three credits.

35 HISTORY OF GREEK AND ROMAN PHILOSOPHY. Early schools of philosophy; Socrates, Plato and Aristotle; chief Roman schools. Three credits.

36 MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY. Background of medieval philosophy; the Augustinian tradition; St. Thomas and Aristotelianism; decadence of medieval philosophy. Three credits.

41 GENERAL ETHICS. The notion of beatitude; the notion of natural and positive law; morality; principles of human action; virtue and vice. Three credits.

42A SPECIAL ETHICS. The application of general ethical principles to individual and social conduct. Three credits.



43A GENERAL METAPHYSICS. Notions of being, essence, existence, possibility; attributes of being; order, beauty, perfection, substance, accidents; causality. Three credits.

44 THEODICY. Existence, nature, and attributes of God; creation and divine Providence. Three credits.

45A HISTORY OF MODERN PHILOSOPHY. Chief movements of philosophical thought from Descartes to the nineteenth century. Three credits.

46A CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY. The Neo-Scholastic movement; contemporary philosophical trends. Three credits.

47 PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIETY. The nature of society; types of society; the individual and society. Three credits.

50 AESTHETICS. The nature of art; artistic expression; the artist and society; appreciation of art; the nature of beauty. Three credits.

### PHYSICS

11-12 GENERAL PHYSICS. Introductory study of mechanics, heat, magnetism, electricity, sound and light. (Three lectures, one laboratory.) Four credits each term.

21-22 ADVANCED GENERAL PHYSICS. A more mathematical approach and detailed study of mechanics, heat, magnetism, electricity, sound and light. (Two lectures, two laboratories.) Four credits each term.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 21-22 and Physics 11-12.

### POLITICAL SCIENCE

Major requirement: Twenty-four credit hours.

Minor requirement: Twelve credit hours.

11-12 FUNDAMENTALS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. The nature of political science; theories of the State; forms and types of government; constitutional government. Three credits each term.

21-22 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. Comprehensive description and interpretation of the national government, its various branches and agencies, and citizenship. Three credits each term.

31A-32A WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT. History of the chief political ideas developed in the West, with particular emphasis on Machiavelli and modern theorists. Three credits each term.

41-42 AMERICAN IMPERIALISM. America's road to international power from the time of Washington and Jefferson to World War II. Three credits each term.

## RELIGION

The courses in Religion are designed to give the Catholic student a complete knowledge and deep appreciation of Christian doctrine. The emphasis is placed on the positive aspects of Christian life and worship. Non-Catholic students may follow these courses, but are not obliged to do so, nor are they required to make up the sixteen credit hours devoted to religion by electing other courses.

STUDENTS who are married or who contemplate marriage before their senior year may substitute marriage for any other course (to be made up later) with the permission of the Dean.

11A THE LIFE OF CHRIST. Lectures on the life of Christ and its historical and sociological background. Readings in the New Testament. Two credits.

12A CHRISTIAN LIFE AND WORSHIP. Study of the Christocentric nature of the Catholic religion as demonstrated in dogmatic teaching and liturgical practice. Two credits.

21A THE MASS. Historical, dogmatic and liturgical study of the Mass; the use of the daily missal. Two credits.

22A THE SACRAMENTS. Thorough presentation of the sacramental system and a detailed study of the sacraments of baptism, confirmation, penance, holy orders and extreme unction. Two credits.

31A-32A HISTORY OF THE CHURCH. Development of the Catholic Church from Apostolic times to the present. Two credits each term.

41A MORAL GUIDANCE. Study of the Catholic principles of right action and their application to daily living. Two credits.

42A MARRIAGE. Thorough consideration of the various aspects of marriage. Two credits.

43 INTRODUCTION TO SCRIPTURE. Brief survey of the various books of the Old and the New Testaments. Three credits.

44 CATHOLIC ACTION. Meaning of Catholic Action, its history in modern times and its importance as a factor of Christian social integration. Three credits.

## SOCIAL STUDIES

Major requirement: Six credit hours each in Economics, History, Political Science and Sociology. History 11-12, 21-22 and Sociology 11-12 are prerequisites.

(No minor offered in Social Studies.)

## SOCIOLOGY

Major requirement: Sociology 11-12 and twenty-four additional credit hours including Sociology 21, 31A-32A, 35.

Minor requirement: Sociology 11-12 and Sociology 21, 31A-32A, 35.

11-12 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY. Man's biological and cultural heritage, his social nature and collective behavior. The community, social institutions and social maladjustments. Three credits each term.

21 SOCIAL PROBLEMS. Social and cultural results of the Machine Age. Feminism, decline of the family, population problems, racial problems, social pathology, etc. Three credits.

31A-32A SOCIAL THEORISTS. A history and analysis of the chief schools of sociology since Comte. Three credits each term.

33 THE FAMILY. History of the family; the American family; the effects of industrialism and secularism on marriage; birth control; divorce. Three credits.

34 RURAL SOCIOLOGY. The American farm before 1850; impact of industrialization on farming; crisis in farming since 1920; the government and farm problems. Three credits.

35 STATISTICS. See Business 35.

36 PERSONAL MALADJUSTMENT. Analysis of personality and personality deviations resulting from organic and functional psychoses. Three credits.

37 SOCIAL PATHOLOGY. Nature and causes of social disorganization; poverty and dependency, juvenile delinquency, alcoholism, crime, feeble-mindedness. Three credits.

41A EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. The student and his adjustment to the group and its functions; the social role of public and private institutions; sociology of the teacher. Three credits.

42 RACE QUESTIONS. Analysis of racial conflicts in the United States with particular reference to negroes, Asiatics and Mexicans. Three credits.

43 PUBLIC OPINION. History and object of public opinion and the factors determining its development and control, with emphasis on the press, radio, and other propaganda agencies in the United States. Three credits.

44 THE CRISIS OF OUR AGE. Diagnosis of the crisis; ideological, ideational and sensate cultures in the past and in the present. Three credits.

45 SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY. Prehistoric man; problems of evolution; early cultures; anthropological fundaments of historical civilization. Three credits.



46 **CRIMINOLOGY.** Meaning of crime; social and racial backgrounds; types; organized crime; penology. Three credits.

47 **POPULATION PROBLEMS.** Population growth; population theories; rural and urban populations; differential birth rate; death rate; determination of longevity, sex and age; race and nativity; migration population policies. Three credits.

### *S P A N I S H*

See **MODERN LANGUAGES.**

### *S P E E C H*

11 **PRINCIPLES OF SPEECH.** Principles of voice production; practice in the vocal elements of quality, force, time, and inflection; enunciation and pronunciation; oral interpretation; voice problems in conversation and public speaking; special attention to cases requiring remedial exercises; personal recordings. Three credits.

12 **PUBLIC SPEAKING.** Practical problems of the modern public speaker; prominent contemporary speakers and their methods; organization of material; practice in common types of address; round table and forum; conduct of the business meeting; parliamentary procedure; use of the anecdote; after-dinner speaking. Two credits.

21A **RADIO WORKSHOP.** Fundamentals of radio speech; microphone technique; general announcing responsibilities; interpretation of "commercials"; musical terms; foreign names; emphasis on small station marketing. Two credits.

## SECTION VIII

## STUDENT WELFARE

All students who enter Saint Michael's become part of an organization that exists for their welfare—intellectual, physical, moral and spiritual. The College provides numerous faculty advisers, both lay and clerical, to whom every student is free to go for advice or consultation in regard to his own particular problems. Through a well-integrated program of guidance and direction, the student is constantly invited and urged to attend the numerous liturgical and non-liturgical functions in the Chapel.

The rector of each residence hall is a priest who, in addition to maintaining orderliness and an atmosphere conducive to serious study, is available throughout the day and evening for consultation. In cases of maladjustments of one kind or another, everything is done to help the student solve his difficulties. Among the faculty advisers are well-trained social workers whose experience in dealing with personal problems is of great service to the students. Particular attention is given to problems of the veterans and excellent cooperation exists between the College and the Veterans' Guidance Center in Burlington. With regard to students who enter College directly from high school, close supervision is kept and warnings or advice given when deemed necessary.

The College regulations are drawn up with the aim of training the student to make his own decisions and thereby to prepare himself for the competent handling of his problems in later life. The student is under little constraint and it is only in extreme cases that a student so fails to cooperate in making a satisfactory adjustment that expulsion or suspension is necessary. In short, the College maintains the attitude that it is dealing with men; in keeping with this attitude, it endeavors to create the atmosphere and opportunities that will enable the student interested in his own welfare to become a better man, a more accomplished gentleman, and a more perfect Christian.

## SECTION IX

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

All student activities at Saint Michael's are under careful faculty direction and supervision. While the students are encouraged to exercise their own initiative and to work out their own programs of recreation and activity, all of the organizations and clubs on the campus have been put on a co-curricular basis in order to secure a highly desirable integration between these student enterprises and the work of the classrooms.

## RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS

THE SODALITY OF THE BLESSED VIRGIN was established at the College on March 25, 1906, and was aggregated to the Roman *Prima Primaria* on June 1, 1907. It aims not only to foster a fervent devotion to its Patroness but also to inculcate practical religious devotions and good works of all kinds.

REV. FRANCIS E. MORIARTY, S.S.E., *Moderator*

THE CATHOLIC STUDENTS' MISSION CRUSADE was established at the College on May 15, 1920, at the very beginning of the Crusade movement. It aims to cultivate interest in and actual devotion to missionary activities, foreign and domestic, which should carry over into the life of the intelligent Catholic layman. Among the notable activities of the local unit have been its numerous practical contributions and devotions to the work of the negro missions of the Society of St. Edmund in the South.

REV. PAUL J. HEBERT, S.S.E., *Moderator*

## LITERARY AND DRAMATIC ORGANIZATIONS

The NEWMAN LYCEUM is one of the oldest and most popular student organizations at Saint Michael's. Activities, which in the early days of the College were conducted by the Lyceum as a unit, are now divided into four sections:

*The Lance*, the student literary quarterly, is the successor to its worthy pioneer, *Purple and Gold*, founded by the Lyceum during World War I. This magazine gives an opportunity to the students for literary development in prose and verse. It also serves as a chronicle for some of the activities of college life and of the alumni.

JEREMIAH K. DURICK, PH.D., *Faculty Adviser*  
JOSEPH AMRHEIN, M.B.A., *Business Adviser*



*The Writers' Club*, organized in the fall of 1946, now carries on the work formerly conducted by the literary branch of the Newman Lyceum. Emphasis is now being given to the creative and critical writing of the members themselves.

JEREMIAH K. DURICK, PH.D., *Faculty Adviser*

*The Newman Debating Club* is a discussion club which offers students interested in controversial issues of the day an opportunity to participate in intramural and intercollegiate debating.

EDWARD F. MURPHY, A.B., *Faculty Adviser*

*The Dramatic Society*, as its name indicates, affords all students interested in theatricals an opportunity to appear in some kind of dramatic performance on the stage or radio. The organization sponsors an annual one-act play competition and one or two full-length college plays.

HENRY FAIRBANKS, M.A., *Faculty Director*

CLUB CARILLON is a literary society for students interested in perfecting their appreciation of French culture through readings, discussions, short dramatizations, and singing.

REV. LEON E. PAULIN, S.S.E., *Faculty Adviser*

### MUSICAL ACTIVITIES

The COLLEGE BAND has been reorganized since the end of the war and hopes soon to revive the traditions of concert work which go back to the early days of the College.

JOSEPH LECHNYR, MUS.D., *Director*

The COLLEGE ORCHESTRA, reorganized in the fall of 1946, furnishes concert and dance music for formal and informal gatherings of faculty and students.

WILLIAM W. BURKE, M.A., PH.L., *Director*

The COLLEGE CHOIR furnishes music for the Masses on Sundays and important Feast-days and for other services in the College Chapel. It affords students of some talent an opportunity to learn ecclesiastical music.

REV. PAUL J. HEBERT, S.S.E., *Director*

### SCIENCE CLUBS

The CHEMISTRY CLUB was founded to promote and to deepen the interest of science students in the latest industrial developments and in the results of scientific research.

FRANCIS S. QUINLAN, PH.D., *Moderator*

The BIOLOGY CLUB holds bimonthly meetings to stimulate interest in developments in science of particular interest to premedical students and others interested in biological research.

JOHN C. HARTNETT, B.S., *Moderator*

## ATHLETICS AND OUTDOOR SPORTS

**ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.** Athletics at Saint Michael's are sponsored by the students themselves through their representatives chosen by the faculty advisers. There are varsity teams in football, basketball, hockey, baseball, and tennis, which play in intercollegiate competition with teams in New England and New York. There is also a junior varsity team in basketball which competes with some of the best junior college teams in the area. Provisions for intra-mural sports are made through campus "leagues" in touch football, basketball, and softball.

REV. JOHN A. STANKIEWICZ, S.S.E., *Moderator*

PHILIP J. RYAN, B.S., *Director of Athletics and Head Coach*

**OUTING CLUB.** All students interested in hiking and winter sports such as skiing are invited to participate in the activities of the club. Excellent opportunities for winter sports are afforded through the College's proximity to Mt. Mansfield, a celebrated winter resort.

THOMAS P. BERGIN, B.S., *Moderator*

## VETERANS' CLUB

This organization, founded in 1945-46, promotes the interests of the young veterans of World War II and serves as the link to participation in the activities of national veterans' organizations.

REV. RALPH F. LINNEHAN, S.S.E., *Moderator*

## STATE CLUBS

There are numerous State and regional clubs which serve as a bond between young graduates in the various regional or city Alumni Chapters.

REV. LEO J. CORBETT, S.S.E., *Moderator*

## ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The SAINT MICHAEL'S COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION is designed as an effective channel whereby the influence of the College may remain and grow in the lives of the alumni; and at the same time as a practical means to promote the educational work done by Saint Michael's. Local chapters have been formed in New York City, Springfield, Mass., Pittsfield, Mass., Boston, Mass., Albany, N. Y., Malone, N. Y., Saranac Lake, N. Y., Burlington, Vt., Rutland, Vt., St. Albans, Vt., and Montreal, P. Q. The Association is governed by an executive committee composed of Mr. Frank J. Stewart, President; Rev. David Bushey, Vice President; Rev. Leo J. Corbett, S.S.E., Secretary-Treasurer; and by a board of governors.

The Association also publishes a NEWSLETTER monthly during the academic year. Its purpose is to keep members acquainted with developments at the College and in touch with one another.

## SECTION X

## REGISTER OF STUDENTS 1946-1947

Acton, William E.	5 Cherry Lane, Biddeford, Me.
Akey, Kenneth P.	358 North Ave., Burlington, Vt.
Alfieri, Dante	3868 Seton Ave., New York, N. Y.
Antil, Raymond A.	184 Madison St., Fitchburg, Mass.
Austin, Malcolm P.	Long Lake, N. Y.
Avenia, Raymond L.	234 Brightwood Ave., Torrington, Conn.
Baker, Norman L.	23 Dorchester Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.
Barber, Charles R.	37 Hawthorne St., Winooski, Vt.
Barrette, Lawrence J.	12 Canada St., Swanton, Vt.
Barry, Daniel J.	200 Maple St., Burlington, Vt.
Barry, John W.	40 Randall Ave., Waterbury, Vt.
Bassett, Edwin P.	50 Nichols St., Rutland, Vt.
Beatty, John W., Jr.	58 Peru St., Burlington, Vt.
Beaudette, Arthur L.	2 Gleason Ave., East Brookfield, Mass.
Beauduy, Francis K.	76 James St., Englewood, N. J.
Bellmore, Bernard C.	121 River St., Rutland, Vt.
Benoit, Ronald H.	147 North Main St., St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Bergeron, Armand D.	108 George St., Winooski, Vt.
Bergeron, Conrad J.	108 George St., Winooski, Vt.
Bernache, William J.	19 Powell St., Florence, Mass.
Bernard, Joseph L.	43 South Catherine St., Plattsburg, N. Y.
Bernard, Lucian R.	43 South Catherine St., Plattsburg, N. Y.
Bernier, Joel L.	16 Knight Ave., Easthampton, Mass.
Berry, Daniel D.	26 Aldrich St., Northampton, Mass.
Berry, John S.	52 Arch St., Manchester, Conn.
Bill, Joseph A.	11 Cutts St., Biddeford, Me.
Billups, Robert R.	113 Bellevue St., Winooski, Vt.
Blanchard, Roger C.	66 Lafountain St., Winooski, Vt.
Blanchard, William J.	46 Howard St., Burlington, Vt.
Blanchette, Richard A.	196 Springfield St., Chicopee, Mass.
Blejewski, Henry J.	579 Burritt St., New Britain, Conn.
Blow, Kenneth C.	White St., South Burlington, Vt.
Bois, Eloi N.	369 Danforth St., Portland, Me.
Bombardier, Gerard J.	28 Folsom St., North Adams, Mass.
Borselle, Michael J.	320 Church St., New Britain, Conn.
Boudreau, Robert G.	264 Carrington Ave., Woonsocket, R. I.
Bourbeau, Lucien L.	34 Catherine St., Springfield, Mass.
Bourdon, Richard P.	109 Grove St., Claremont, N. H.
Bowler, James P.	9 Brown Ave., St. Albans, Vt.
Brady, Arthur H.	Churubusco, N. Y.
Brambilla, Charles P.	15-A Park Ave., Northampton, Mass.



- Branon, Charles R. Fairfield, Vt.  
 Bransfield, William J. 12 Bennett Circle, Lynn, Mass.  
 Brennan, James L. Williston, Vt.  
 Brennan, Joseph T. 27 Ten Broeck, Albany, N. Y.  
 Brantigan, William J. 688 Morris St., Albany, N. Y.  
 Bresnahan, George W. 5 Sterling Square, South Boston, Mass.  
 Bresnehan, Paul M. 20 Grove St., Proctor, Vt.  
 Briganti, Joseph J. 49 Union St., New Britain, Conn.  
 Briskey, Edward S. 571 Broadway, Long Branch, N. J.  
 Brown, Bernard W. Box 223, Hinesburg Rd., So. Burlington, Vt.  
 Brown, Daniel P. 50 East Center St., Rutland, Vt.  
 Brown, John G. 207 Elmira St., S. W., Washington, D. C.  
 Brown, John T. 8 Surrey Lane, Great Neck, N. Y.  
 Brown, Peter C. 8 Surrey Lane, Great Neck, N. Y.  
 Brown, Richard K. 8 Surrey Lane, Great Neck, N. Y.  
 Bruneau, Donald A. 106 Weaver St., Winooski, Vt.  
 Buden, Robert J. 160 Smith St., New Britain, Conn.  
 Buley, John K. Main St., Richmond, Vt.  
 Burch, William E. 21 Rosa Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.  
 Burgwinkle, Joseph P. 26 Beacon St., Clinton, Mass.  
 Burke, George T. 92 East Allen St., Winooski, Vt.  
 Burke, John F. 480 Ninth Ave., North Troy, N. Y.  
 Bushey, Gerald H. 81 Franklin St., North Adams, Mass.  
 Byrnes, George L. 27 Pollock Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Cabrera, Ignacio 14 Malletts Bay Ave., Winooski, Vt.  
 Cafarelli, Eugene J. 222 Stone St., Clinton, Mass.  
 Cahill, John A. 230 Plainfield Ave., Floral Pk., L. I., N. Y.  
 Campbell, Francis H. 194 Jackson Ct., Burlington, Vt.  
 Campbell, Robert J. 28 Carter St., Newburyport, Mass.  
 Carney, William C. 114 North Willard St., Burlington, Vt.  
 Carreau, A. David 3 Sorrento St., Springfield, Mass.  
 Casavant, Harlan P. 62 North Main St., Waterbury, Vt.  
 Casey, Edward J. 10 Bigelow Ave., Thompsonville, Conn.  
 Cashman, Howard D. 1158 76th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Cauley, Anthony F. 152 Jackson Parkway, Holyoke, Mass.  
 Cendrowski, Raymond J. 3 Water St., West Rutland, Vt.  
 Chachere, Marvin L. 311 Ryland's Lane, Mobile, Ala.  
 Chamberlain, Guy J. 317 Knox St., Rumford, Me.  
 Cheetham, Walter E. 95 West St., Lowell, Mass.  
 Chicoine, Arthur J. 63 Lafountain St., Burlington, Vt.  
 Cicione, Robert J. 135 Wales St., Cranston, R. I.  
 Cieszynski, Stanley J. 1161½ North Ferry St., Schenectady, N. Y.  
 Clark, Francis J. 27 Appleton Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Clark, Francis L. 9 Clark St., Foxboro, Mass.  
 Clark, Robert A. 26 Franklin St., Winooski, Vt.

- Clerkin, Eugene J.  
 Clifford, Michael J.  
 Coffey, Carl W.  
 Coffey, William J.  
 Coleman, Francis J.  
 Collins, James S.  
 Collova, Charles J.  
 Comeau, Anthony J.  
 Companion, Donald P.  
 Conboy, James M.  
 Condon, William J.  
 Conley, Martin P.  
 Connor, Frederick J.  
 Connor, John P.  
 Constantine, George D.  
 Contant, Augustus F., Jr.  
 Contois, Leo L., Jr.  
 Contois, Omer A.  
 Conway, Charles E.  
 Coon, Walter S., Jr.  
 Corbett, John W.  
 Corcoran, James C.  
 Corvese, Louis A.  
 Cote, Gerald E.  
 Coutu, Marcel D.  
 Coyne, James W.  
 Cranley, Thomas A.  
 Cronin, John F.  
 Cronin, John W.  
 Crowley, Charles F.  
 Crowley, Florence T.  
 Crowley, Jeremiah A.  
 Crowley, John P.  
 Cummings, Arthur J.  
 Cummings, George E.  
 Curley, Francis J.  
 Curtin, Francis W.  
 Cutler, Earl J.  
 Dalcourt, Gerard J.  
 Dalton, James J.  
 Daly, John J.  
 Dean, John H.  
 Deignan, William J.  
 Delaney, Donald W.  
 Denault, Leo J.  
 11 Hillview Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.  
 34 Day Ave., Northampton, Mass.  
 31 Elm Terrace, Burlington, Vt.  
 112 Tremont St., New Britain, Conn.  
 103 Prospect St., Middletown, Conn.  
 R. F. D. No. 1, Box 68, Burlington, Vt.  
 20 Melbourne St., Dorchester, Mass.  
 23 Grover St., Lynn, Mass.  
 11 Weaver St., Winooski, Vt.  
 121 Masten Ave., Cohoes, N. Y.  
 3004 Heath Ave., Bronx, N. Y.  
 45 Proctor Ave., Revere, Mass.  
 12 Summer St., Auburn, Mass.  
 12 Summer St., Auburn, Mass.  
 127 Myrtle St., New Bedford, Mass.  
 9 Mumford Ave., Newport, R. I.  
 32 Hall St., Winooski, Vt.  
 223 Bassett St., New Britain, Conn.  
 844 Harris Ave., Woonsocket, R. I.  
 138 Hubbard St., Ludlow, Mass.  
 25 Pleasant St., Concord, N. H.  
 32 South Boulevard, West Springfield, Mass.  
 525 Academy Ave., Providence, R. I.  
 222 Main St., Biddeford, Me.  
 43 Elmwood Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 926 Broadway, Rensselaer, N. Y.  
 768 Arch St., New Britain, Conn.  
 101 Hale St., Beverly, Mass.  
 6 White Terrace, Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Farmingdale Rd., Babylon, L. I., N. Y.  
 Farmingdale Rd., Babylon, L. I., N. Y.  
 Farmingdale Rd., Babylon, L. I., N. Y.  
 Farmingdale Rd., Babylon, L. I., N. Y.  
 4 Nolan St., Norwalk, Conn.  
 55 Avalon Rd., West Roxbury, Mass.  
 29 E. Springfield St., Boston, Mass.  
 46 Broad St., East Hartford, Conn.  
 Cambridge, Vt.  
 28 Clarke St., Brattleboro, Vt.  
 76 Maine Ave., Rumford, Me.  
 237 Plainfield Ave., Floral Park, L. I., N. Y.  
 12 Carlton St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 92 Massachusetts Ave., Providence, R. I.  
 R. F. D. Cadyville, N. Y.  
 55 Hanover St., West Springfield, Mass.

- Dene, Francis J.  
DePeter Edward J.  
Devaney, David T.  
Devanny, Frank P.  
Diemand, Edward W.  
Dimichele, Guy E.  
Dinan, Eugene  
Dirmaier, Frederick J.  
Dobbyn, John R.  
Dolan, George J.  
Donahue, Edward S.  
Donahue, Eugene H.  
Donna, Albert M.  
Donovan, John P.  
Dooley, Joseph M.  
Doucet, Norman D.  
Downs, James E.  
Driscoll, Francis G.  
Driscoll, John C.  
Driscoll, John L.  
Droney, John A.  
Dudley, John F.  
Duffy, Bernard T.  
Duffy, Charles E.  
Dufour, Robert A.  
Duprat, Bernard E.  
Durkin, James P.  
Durkin, Richard J.  
Duval, Rolland G.  
Dwyer, John E.  
Dwyer, Frank T.  
Dwyer, Vincent T.  
Edgley, Ralph H.  
Elliott, Donald J.  
Ells, Bernard J.  
Emond, Norman R.  
Erwin, Glenn T.  
Evatt, Timothy G.  
Fallon, John J., Jr.  
Fallon, William J.  
Falvey, John J., Jr.  
Fandel, Henry J.  
Ferrick, Edward M.  
Ferris, Clement A.  
Filpi, Vincent A.  
27 Blackington St., North Adams, Mass.  
104 Norman Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
71 Cedar St., Clinton, Mass.  
85 Pollock Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
182 Main St., Northampton, Mass.  
York St., Poultney, Vt.  
6 Gregory Ct., Troy, N. Y.  
199 Columbia St., New Britain, Conn.  
91 Claymoss Rd., Brighton, Mass.  
Ham St., Philmont, N. Y.  
24 Norton Ave., Poultney, Vt.  
R. F. D. No. 2, Barre, Vt.  
Sheldon Springs, Vt.  
87 Tyson St., Richmond, L. I., N. Y.  
85 Linden St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
65 Edwards St., Laconia, N. H.  
R. F. D. No. 1, Cadyville, N. Y.  
78 Turnpike St., North Andover, Mass.  
31 Fulton St., Fitchburg, Mass.  
18 Nixon St., Hoosick Falls, N. Y.  
45 Albert St., Torrington, Conn.  
Pittsfield-Lenox Rd., Lenox, Mass.  
79 Lake St., Rouses Point, N. Y.  
79 Lake St., Rouses Point, N. Y.  
67 Morton St., Fall River, Mass.  
76 Malletts Bay Ave., Winooski, Vt.  
98 Berlin St., Clinton, Mass.  
98 Berlin St., Clinton, Mass.  
84 Meadow St., North Adams, Mass.  
115 Kimberly Ave., Springfield, Mass.  
37 Admiral Kalbfus Rd., Newport, R. I.  
3 Berlin Place, Barre, Vt.  
Columbiaville, N. Y.  
Ft. Covington, N. Y.  
49 Grove St., Essex Junction, Vt.  
48 Green St., Putnam, Conn.  
201 Weaver St., Winooski, Vt.  
3305 East Hill Rd., Grand Blanc, Mich.  
1834 6th Ave., Watervliet, N. Y.  
75 Lindell Ave., Leominster, Mass.  
11 Water St., Concord, N. H.  
238 Weld St., Boston, Mass.  
25 Summit Place, Newburyport, Mass.  
81 Tanner St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
246 Newell St., Pittsfield, Mass.



- Finnegan, William F.  
 Fitzgerald, William H.  
 Fitzgibbons, Francis M.  
 Fitzmaurice, Walter J.  
 Flanagan, Peter Y.  
 Fleming, Robert J.  
 Flynn, James J.  
 Flynn, Joseph B.  
 Foley, William F.  
 Ford, Joseph O.  
 Ford, William F.  
 Fox, James S.  
 Fracasso, John M.  
 Frank, Lawrence J.  
 Frappier, William H.  
 Fraser, Arthur J.  
 Free, Robert E.  
 Furkey, Robert G.  
 Gage, Joseph W.  
 Gagnon, Lawrence J.  
 Garofalo, Anthony J.  
 Garrity, Robert E., Jr.  
 Gassner, Edward B.  
 Gauthier, Albert L.  
 Gelineau, Louis E.  
 Gervais, Robert H.  
 Gibbons, Donald J.  
 Giroux, Edward J.  
 Glaude, Ralph J.  
 Godzik, John F., Jr.  
 Gokey, Francis X.  
 Good, Francis J., Jr.  
 Goodrow, Orville E.  
 Gopaul, Paul A.  
 Grabowski, John S.  
 Grace, Gerald F.  
 Gravel, Paul O.  
 Griffin, John F.  
 Guare, Paul H.  
 Gulla, Henry P.  
 Guter, Stephen M.  
 Hackett, John C.  
 Hadyka, Henry J.  
 Haggerty, John A., Jr.  
 Hamelle, Clement C.  
 7 Powers Court, Worcester, Mass.  
 17 River St., Montpelier, Vt.  
 Bethany, Ill.  
 317 Knox St., Rumford, Me.  
 23 Diamond St., St. Albans, Vt.  
 49 Meadowbrook Rd., W. Hartford, Conn.  
 469 Hudson Ave., Albany, N. Y.  
 2995 Botanical Garden Arms, Bronx, N. Y.  
 16 Crown St., Rutland, Vt.  
 326 Allen St., Hudson, N. Y.  
 Slingerlands, N. Y.  
 58 Pleasant St., Stoughton, Mass.  
 387 Park St., New Britain, Conn.  
 47 Beverly St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 1250 East Main St., Waterbury, Conn.  
 657 Prospect Ave., Rumford, Me.  
 537 So. Willard St., Burlington, Vt.  
 96 Charlotte St., Burlington, Vt.  
 30 Messer St., Laconia, N. H.  
 43 Fletcher Place, Burlington, Vt.  
 5501 31st Ave., Queens, N. Y.  
 15 Monroe St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 1127 Conkling Ave., Utica, N. Y.  
 9 Lafayette St., Calais, Me.  
 8 Charles St., Burlington, Vt.  
 Route 9W, Milton, N. Y.  
 386 Migeon Ave., Torrington, Conn.  
 24 Perrine Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 15 Main St., Champlain, N. Y.  
 5 Barnes St., West Rutland, Vt.  
 71 Southworth St., West Springfield, Mass.  
 195 Brattle St., Cambridge, Mass.  
 102 Maple St., Rouses Point, N. Y.  
 St. Michael's College, Winooski Park, Vt.  
 Boardman Hill, West Rutland, Vt.  
 1175 Chalmers St., Detroit, Mich.  
 19 Colm St., Adams, Mass.  
 41 Home St., Springfield, Mass.  
 57 Barre St., Montpelier, Vt.  
 380 So. Winooski Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 71 Cohoes Rd., Watervliet, N. Y.  
 14 Deer St., Rutland, Vt.  
 Pleasant St., West Rutland, Vt.  
 132 Grover St., Springfield, Mass.  
 510 Shelburne Rd., Burlington, Vt.

- Hanley, Simon P.  
 Hanlon, Kenneth J.  
 Hanniff, Richard E.  
 Hannigan, Thomas H.  
 Hart, Joseph L.  
 Harte, William P.  
 Hartman, Francis J.  
 Hawver, Walter W., Jr.  
 Hayes, Edward F.  
 Healy, Gerald M.  
 Healy, John R.  
 Heaton, Albert E., Jr.  
 Hebert, Paul A.  
 Heenehan, William E.  
 Heinig, Paul R.  
 Hemsworth, Edward J.  
 Heon, Normand P.  
 Hess, John W.  
 Hession, John B.  
 Higgins, John H.  
 Hoban, James M.  
 Hoffman, Joseph W.  
 Holland, Daniel J.  
 Holohan, John D.  
 Horth, James H., Jr.  
 Huard, Roland J.  
 Huybensz, Otto M.  
 Jackson, Clarence L., Jr.  
 Jadatz, Edward P., Jr.  
 Jandro, George R.  
 Janelle, Thomas A.  
 Jimmo, George A.  
 Johnson, Edward F.  
 Jones, Aubrey O.  
 Jones, Frederick H., Jr.  
 Joseph, Albert E.  
 Joseph, Jeremiah P.  
 Joyce, Allyn A.  
 Jurkoic, Joseph A.  
 Kasparovich, Bernard B.  
 Kearney, David R.  
 Keating, Geoffrey I.  
 Keating, Walter G.  
 Keefe, David W.  
 Kehoe, Michael J.  
 3329 Olinville Ave., Bronx, N. Y.  
 7320 Austin St., Forest Hills, N. Y.  
 213 Harding Park, Bronx, N. Y.  
 35 School St., Revere, Mass.  
 43 Van Der Donk Ave., Buzzards Bay, Mass.  
 24 Charles St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Ardsley on Hudson, N. Y.  
 R. F. D. No. 1, Hudson, N. Y.  
 39 Rhode Island Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 410 Carew St., Springfield, Mass.  
 Hampton St., Sag Harbor, L. I., N. Y.  
 110 Grenada Ter., Springfield, Mass.  
 16 St. Louis St., Burlington, Vt.  
 49 Ionia St., Springfield, Mass.  
 42 Henry St., Clinton, Mass.  
 83 Van Buren St., Staten Island, N. Y.  
 131 Thomas St., Fall River, Mass.  
 320 MacDougal St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 377 East 48 St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 180 Claflin St., Belmont, Mass.  
 177 Main St., Clinton, Mass.  
 13 So. Church St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 47 Elm St., Barre, Vt.  
 R. F. D. No. 1, Cohoes, N. Y.  
 80 Taylor St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 7 Crown St., Spencer, Mass.  
 1815 Summerfield St., Ridgewood, N. Y.  
 Box No. 1, West Peru, Me.  
 385 Springside Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 58 Madison Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 102 Lemuel Ave., Chicopee, Mass.  
 362 So. Winooski Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 82 Taylor St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 114 Water St., Skowhegan, Me.  
 814 W. Housatonic St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 144 Franklin St., Springfield, Mass.  
 179 Maple St., Burlington, Vt.  
 273 New Scotland Ave., Albany, N. Y.  
 37 Williams St., Bellows Falls, Vt.  
 8 Mineral St., Springfield, Vt.  
 92 Main St., Ludlow, Vt.  
 323 Nottingham St., Springfield, Mass.  
 6 Squanto Rd., Quincy, Mass.  
 Hamilton, N. Y.  
 352 East 50th St., New York City, N. Y.

Keleher, Bernard J.  
 Keleher, Roger L.  
 Kell, Roderick A., Jr.  
 Kelleher, John J.  
 Kelleher, Richard J.  
 Kelley, John Jr.  
 Kelley, Joseph E.  
 Kelly, James V.  
 Kelly, Robert J.  
 Kelly, William L.  
 Kenney, Thomas J.  
 Kenney, Thomas J.  
 Kimball, Kenneth K.  
 Kircher, Harold J.  
 Knight, Robert G.  
 Koch, Theodore A.  
 Kosicki, Edward C.  
 LaBate, Ernest P.  
 Lacharite, Roger J.  
 LaFrance, Albert H.  
 Lagace, Alfred F.  
 Lagor, Joseph J.  
 Lague, Raymond J.  
 Lambert, Robert J.  
 Landry, George F.  
 Lanoue, Francis C.  
 Laplaca, Cosmos I.  
 Laplante, Fernand A.  
 Lapointe, Paul E.  
 Lareau, Philip F.  
 Lareau, Richard G.  
 Lassonde, Thomas F.  
 Lavallee, Aime L.  
 Lavallee, Bernard L.  
 Lawler, John J.  
 Lawless, Vincent A.  
 Lawson, Benjamin T.  
 Leary, Richard M.  
 LeBlanc, Marcel J. P.  
 LeBlanc, Omer N.  
 Leclerc, Bernard G.  
 Leclerc, Gilbert B.  
 LeDuc, Donald R.  
 Leen, James F.  
 Lemay, John G.

75 Massachusetts Ave., Springfield, Mass.  
 75 Massachusetts Ave., Springfield, Mass.  
     7 Gilman St., St. Albans, Vt.  
     Rome State School, Rome, N. Y.  
 233 No. Main St., Randolph, Mass.  
     Dorset, Vt.  
     39 Main St., West Rutland, Vt.  
 140 East 28 St., New York City, N. Y.  
     402 West St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 38 Churchill St., Springfield, Mass.  
     22 Vassar St., Springfield, Mass.  
     25 Cedar St., Clinton, Mass.  
 Egremont Rd., Great Barrington, Mass.  
     81 Homestead Ave., Albany, N. Y.  
     78 "O" St., Turners Falls, Mass.  
     1906 Plaza, Schenectady, N. Y.  
 13 Flower St., Middletown, Conn.  
     East Main St., Poultney, Vt.  
     32 Hickok St., Winooski, Vt.  
     178 Salem St., Woburn, Mass.  
     109 Central St., Franklin, N. H.  
 1567 E. Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.  
     Pleasant Ave., Newport, Vt.  
     98 Loomis St., Burlington, Vt.  
     59 Lakeside Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 83 Franklin St., North Adams, Mass.  
 163 Pleasant St., West Rutland, Vt.  
     27 Audet St., Winooski, Vt.  
     184 Brownell St., Fall River, Mass.  
 3 Pine Tree Ter., South Burlington, Vt.  
     Essex Junction, Vt.  
     5 West Court St., Plattsburg, N. Y.  
 Sacred Heart Juniorate, Sharon, Mass.  
     92 St. Louis St., Burlington, Vt.  
     505 Park Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 71 Berkshire Rd., Great Neck, N. Y.  
     6 So. Lake Ave., Albany, N. Y.  
     202 East Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
     31 North St., Winooski, Vt.  
     28 Allerton St., Lynn, Mass.  
     22 Cottage St., Sanford, Me.  
     22 Cottage St., Sanford, Me.  
     24 Hickok St., Winooski, Vt.  
 462 Buehler Ave., Pine Beach, N. J.  
 354 Clarendon St., Fitchburg, Mass.



- Lemay, Joseph H.  
 Lilly, Robert M.  
 Liss, Joseph F.  
 Liss, Walter J.  
 Lloyd, Lemuel G., Jr.  
 Loiacono, Andrew S.  
 Loughrey, James R.  
 Lovejoy, Kenneth F.  
 Lowell, Reginald J.  
 Lynch, Edward F.  
 Lynch, Frank J.  
 Lynch, John C.  
 Lynch, Thomas J.  
 Lynough, Robert J.  
 Lyons, Lawrence F.  
 McCabe, Arthur P.  
 McCabe, John F.  
 McCaffrey, John F.  
 McCahill, Robert J.  
 McCarthy, Charles F.  
 McEnaney, John M.  
 McEvoy, John B.  
 McGinnis, Henry A.  
 McGonigle, Daniel J.  
 McGourty, Charles J.  
 McGowan, Thomas J.  
 McGuire, William A.  
 McGuire, William F.  
 McGuy, Thomas M.  
 McKenna, Edward A.  
 McKenna, Joseph V.  
 McKenzie, Donald R.  
 McKenzie, John G.  
 McLaughlin, Earle B., Jr.  
 McLaughlin, Frank X.  
 McLean, George A.  
 McLoughlin, Michael J.  
 McMahan, Francis X.  
 McMahan, James W.  
 McMahan, Robert J.  
 McMahan, Thomas J.  
 McNamara, James H.  
 McNamara, Thomas H.  
 McShane, Owen W.  
 McTiernan, Edward J.  
 354 Clarendon St., Fitchburg, Mass.  
 83 Bracewell Ave., North Adams, Mass.  
 48 Booth St., New Britain, Conn.  
 35 Leo St., New Britain, Conn.  
 28 Bradford St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 853 East 242 St., Bronx, N. Y.  
 245 Sargeant St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 157 So. Union St., Burlington, Vt.  
 R. F. D. No. 2, Brandon, Vt.  
 9 Garden St., New Britain, Conn.  
 87 Surrey Rd., Springfield, Mass.  
 40 Monroe St., Burlington, Vt.  
 106 Linden St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 1211 Hall St., Elmira, N. Y.  
 440 North St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 65 Taylor St., Waltham, Mass.  
 Jericho, Vt.  
 7 Princeton St., Newport, R. I.  
 29 Farmington Ave., New Britain, Conn.  
 46 Underwood St., Springfield, Mass.  
 260 Chestnut St., New Britain, Conn.  
 7 Aitken Ave., Hudson, N. Y.  
 87-61 97th St., Woodhaven, L. I., N. Y.  
 35 Orange St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 26 Champlain St., Plattsburg, N. Y.  
 758 Lincoln Blvd., Long Beach, N. Y.  
 Graniteville, Vt.  
 73 Harrison Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 295 Prospect St., Lawrence, Mass.  
 125 75th St., North Bergen, N. J.  
 125 75th St., North Bergen, N. J.  
 Williston Rd., South Burlington, Vt.  
 140 Loomis St., Burlington, Vt.  
 31 Hickok Pl., Burlington, Vt.  
 40 Remsen Rd., Great Neck, N. Y.  
 22 Scranton Ave., Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.  
 334 Park Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 1907 Nereid Ave., Bronx, N. Y.  
 19 Edgewood Ave., North Adams, Mass.  
 166 Liberty St., Middletown, Conn.  
 18 Linden St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 772 North St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 15 Lexington Ter., Waltham, Mass.  
 18 Bentley Ave., Poultney, Vt.  
 1151 Carroll St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

- Madigan, James W.  
 Magee, William E.  
 Mahoney, James E.  
 Maiorano, Frank J.  
 Malloy, George F.  
 Malloy, Paul D.  
 Maloney, Daniel E.  
 Manahan, James E., Jr.  
 Manjoney, Robert J.  
 Mann, Richard L.  
 Marceau, Seraphin L.  
 Marini, Mario A.  
 Marsalisi, Armando R.  
 Martel, Rolland N.  
 Martin, Wayland A.  
 Matyszczyk, Henry P.  
 Maurice, Raymond A.  
 Mausolff, Thomas F.  
 Merrigan, Francis C.  
 Miccolo, Michael C.  
 Michaud, Robert B.  
 Mills, Wayne W.  
 Mitchell, Melvin J.  
 Mitchell, Paul B.  
 Moran, John H.  
 Moresi, Joseph A., Jr.  
 Morin, L. Paul  
 Morin, Remi F.  
 Morrissey, William J.  
 Mountain, Joseph A.  
 Moynahan, Harold J.  
 Muirhead, Daniel S.  
 Muldoon, Edward J.  
 Mullaney, Cornelius J.  
 Mulvenna, James J.  
 Munding, Everett J.  
 Murdock, William P.  
 Murphy, Edward F.  
 Murphy, Edward F.  
 Murphy, James C.  
 Murray, Bernard T.  
 Murray, Paul J.  
 Myrick, Frederick A.  
 Neal, Gerard J.  
 Nebiolo, Eugene P.  
 204 No. Willard St., Burlington, Vt.  
 21 No. Union St., Burlington, Vt.  
 177 Ridge Rd., Middletown, Conn.  
 191 Robbins Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 126 Maple St., Burlington, Vt.  
 55 So. Union St., Burlington, Vt.  
 Jericho, Vt.  
 42 Rugg St., St. Albans, Vt.  
 2464 East Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.  
 27 Bay View Ave., Swampscott, Mass.  
 1602 Bay St., Springfield, Mass.  
 7732 Smart St., Detroit, Mich.  
 236 East 107 St., New York City, N. Y.  
 125 Portland Ave., Dover, N. H.  
 3 South Main St., Waterbury, Vt.  
 146 Gold St., New Britain, Conn.  
 61 School St., Sanford, Me.  
 Stowe, Vt.  
 10 Barlow Ave., North Adams, Mass.  
 2007 Van Vranken Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.  
 92 Grant St., Burlington, Vt.  
 415 So. Union St., Burlington, Vt.  
 485 So. Broadway, Tarrytown, N. Y.  
 Church St., Gilbertville, Mass.  
 496 Springfield St., Chicopee, Mass.  
 59 Veazie St., North Adams, Mass.  
 16 Washington St., Burlington, Vt.  
 143 Franklin St., Franklin, N. H.  
 93 Vine St., New Britain, Conn.  
 151 Francis Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 46 Canal St., South Hadley Falls, Mass.  
 773 Farmington Ave., West Hartford, Conn.  
 44 Canada St., Swanton, Vt.  
 33 Main St., Barton, Vt.  
 17 Monroe St., Holyoke, Mass.  
 327 Selye Ter., Rochester, N. Y.  
 2 Eastham St., Worcester, Mass.  
 Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.  
 474 Talbot Ave., Dorchester, Mass.  
 100 Elm St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 21 Hopkins Pl., Longmeadow, Mass.  
 51 Brown St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Bridport, Vt.  
 40 Sherwood St., Roslindale, Mass.  
 206 Funston Ave., Torrington, Conn.

- Nolan, Francis J. 221 Park St., Burlington, Vt.  
 Nuccio, Lawrence 2406 97th St., East Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.  
 O'Brien, Donald E. 54 Greene St., Burlington, Vt.  
 O'Brien, Donald J. 13 Center St., North Adams, Mass.  
 O'Brien, Edward J. 87 North Prospect St., Burlington, Vt.  
 O'Brien, John P. 8 Roosevelt Ave., Holyoke, Mass.  
 O'Brien, John W. 30 West Allen St., Winooski, Vt.  
 O'Brien, Robert F. 246 Hart St., New Britain, Conn.  
 O'Brien, Robert J. 1 Lincoln St., Waterbury, Vt.  
 O'Brien, Robert V. 9 Sycamore Drive, Great Neck, N. Y.  
 O'Brien, Robert W. 47 Warren St., West Springfield, Mass.  
 O'Brien, Thomas W. 11 Royce St., Rutland, Vt.  
 O'Connor, Edwin T. 31 Webster St., Springfield, Mass.  
 O'Day, Edward J. Main St., Hydesville, Vt.  
 O'Donnell, James E. 16 Cliftwood St., Springfield, Mass.  
 O'Donnell, James J. 8 Church St., Great Neck, N. Y.  
 O'Donnell, John W., Jr. 16 Cliftwood St., Springfield, Mass.  
 Olean, John K. 121 Woodward Ave., South Norwalk, Conn.  
 O'Neil, Richard T., Jr. Florence, Mass.  
 Osman, Stanley J. 100 Lawlor St., New Britain, Conn.  
 Ouellet, Maurice F. St. Albans, Vt.  
 Owens, Donald F. 146 Leyfred Ter., Springfield, Mass.  
 Passabet, George P. 316 Marietta Ave., Hawthorne, N. Y.  
 Pattison, Joseph D. 132 Crescent Ave., Richmond, S. I., N. Y.  
 Pelletier, Henry D., Jr. 56 Cabot St., New Britain, Conn.  
 Phalen, James F. 109 South St., Rutland, Vt.  
 Pitoniak, Stephen J. 64 Noble St., Westfield, Mass.  
 Plocharczyk, Leonard A. 171 Ellis St., New Britain, Conn.  
 Preziosi, Dominick P. 151 East 25th St., Paterson, N. J.  
 Provost, Perley H., Jr. 106 St. Peter St., Winooski, Vt.  
 Pryor, John W. 1396 Commonwealth Ave., Allston, Mass.  
 Purtil, Joseph J. 165 W. Broad St., Westerly, R. I.  
 Quinlan, John L. 201 Bradford St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Quinn, Eugene L., Jr. 45-24 257 St., Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.  
 Racicot, Henry C. 17 S. Catherine St., Plattsburg, N. Y.  
 Reardon, Charles A. 99 River St., Rutland, Vt.  
 Reavey, Richard P. 436 Central St., Springfield, Mass.  
 Regan, Jeremiah F. 254 Westwood Ave., Long Branch, N. J.  
 Rocheleau, Andre A. 96 Grand Ave., Swanton, Vt.  
 Rodden, George R. 11 West School St., Westfield, Mass.  
 Rodden, Raymond W. 11 West School St., Westfield, Mass.  
 Romano, Salvatore A. 711 East 214th St., Bronx, N. Y.  
 Rooney, John E. 83 Spring St., Hartford, Conn.  
 Ross, Francis E. 246 Union Ave., Framingham, Mass.  
 Rounds, Robert P. 90 River St., Rutland, Vt.



- Rowan, Edmond J.  
 Rowley, James P.  
 Rowley, John M.  
 Russell, Ronald G.  
 Rutkowski, Joseph S.  
 Salerni, Salvatore D.  
 Salmon, J. Raymond  
 Sarcione, Edward  
 Scavatto, Felix A.  
 Scherb, Harold S.  
 Schieb, Richard J.  
 Schramm, Arthur J.  
 Scully, Henry J.  
 Scully, John T.  
 Shadyac, Richard C.  
 Shaw, Clement D.  
 Shaw, Herbert C.  
 Shea, James G.  
 Shea, Jerome J., Jr.  
 Sheehan, Francix X.  
 Sheehan, Raymond F.  
 Sheehan, Thomas E., Jr.  
 Sherry, Paul D.  
 Shevenell, Israel J.  
 Shevenell, Leonard G.  
 Sigler, John J.  
 Singer, Douglas C.  
 Skaza, Stanley J.  
 Skelton, Robert J.  
 Smith, Bernard C.  
 Smith, Robert E., Jr.  
 Smith, Robert M., Jr.  
 Solomon, Gondure M.  
 Soltys, John J.  
 Spear, John K.  
 Spillman, James M.  
 Stack, Donald J.  
 Stanton, Robert E.  
 St. Cyr, Lewis A.  
 Ste Marie, Gene F.  
 Strizzi, George W.  
 Sullivan, Dennis B.  
 Sullivan, Richard P.  
 Sussillo, Gerard F.  
 Sylvester, Charles E.
- 5 Bigelow Ave., Thompsonville, Conn.  
 62 Hall St., North Adams, Mass.  
 Milton, Vt.  
 63 Atkinson St., Bellows Falls, Vt.  
 477 Burritt St., New Britain, Conn.  
 102 Strongs Ave., Rutland, Vt.  
 17 North Walnut St., Clinton, Mass.  
 404 Andover St., North Andover, Mass.  
 8 Summer St., Thompsonville, Conn.  
 3038 Bronxwood Ave., Bronx, N. Y.  
 176 North Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
 66 Ellis Ave., Norwood, Mass.  
 31 Hopke Ave., Hastings on Hudson, N. Y.  
 31 Hopke Ave., Hastings on Hudson, N. Y.  
 134 Elliott St., Brattleboro, Vt.  
 124 Hart St., New Britain, Conn.  
 31 Tobey Rd., Belmont, Mass.  
 Main St., Simsbury, Conn.  
 3 Grinnell St., Greenfield, Mass.  
 52 Cedrus Ave., Boston, Mass.  
 7 Clifton St., Lawrence, Mass.  
 66 Ventura St., Springfield, Mass.  
 13 Elson Pkwy., South Burlington, Vt.  
 37A Green St., Biddeford, Me.  
 37A Green St., Biddeford, Me.  
 939 Columbia St., Hudson, N. Y.  
 40 Leroy Ave., Darien, Conn.  
 Thrall Ave., West Rutland, Vt.  
 9 Saratoga St., Lynn, Mass.  
 17 Adams St., East Hartford, Conn.  
 Arlington, Vt.  
 122 Fairfield St., St. Albans, Vt.  
 164 Eagle St., North Adams, Mass.  
 307 Vrooman Ave., Amsterdam, N. Y.  
 16 Pleasant St., Essex Junction, Vt.  
 103 Morris St., Dover, N. J.  
 204 Springside Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 12 Harold St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 Swain Rd., Rumford, Me.  
 Main St., North Troy, Vt.  
 163 Woodlawn Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.  
 94-83 218th St., Queens, N. Y.  
 Gilbertville, Mass.  
 523 78th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 97 Alban St., Dorchester, Mass.

- Tabolt, Michael A.  
Tassinari, Silvio J.  
Teehan, John R.  
Tessier, John D.  
Thomas, Leonard S.  
Thompson, Howard R., Jr.  
Tierney, Charles F.  
Tierney, John B.  
Tierney, William E.  
Tierney, William F.  
Tobin, Francis F.  
Tompkins, Paul B.  
Troy, Peter A.  
Tyl, Leonard J.  
Urso, Anthony S.  
Vachon, William O.  
Vail, James R.  
Vasseur, Donald J.  
Vereneau, Jean P.  
Viger, Leopold A.  
Villemaire, Rodric L.  
Wagner, Jason H.  
Walker, Kenneth J.  
Wallace, Walter N.  
Walsh, Donald C.  
Walsh, Raymond D.  
Walsh, Roland E.  
Warzocha, Frank S.  
Waskiewicz, Bennie J., Jr.  
Welch, Charles J.  
Welch, Thomas R.  
Wellington, William F.  
Wesoly, Gregory J.  
West, Richard J.  
Whipple, Donald W.  
White, James R.  
Wilkinson, Earl J.  
Yankowski, Stanley P.  
Young, John B.  
Ziter, Edward B.
- 550 West 170 St., New York City, N. Y.  
Nesconset, L. I., N. Y.  
17 Abbotsford St., Boston, Mass.  
314 North St., Burlington, Vt.  
40 Intervale Ave., Burlington, Vt.  
11 Russell St., Winooski, Vt.  
65 Prescott St., Clinton, Mass.  
65 Prescott St., Clinton, Mass.  
715 West St., Pittsfield, Mass.  
33 Park St., Kingston, N. Y.  
25 Pinehurst Rd., Holyoke, Mass.  
196 Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
1742 Lincoln Grove St., Queens, N. Y.  
Main St., West Rutland, Vt.  
100-05 69th Ave., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.  
23 Dillon Ave., Holyoke, Mass.  
32 Chatham St., Hartford, Conn.  
141 West 1st Ave., Roselle, N. J.  
31 Lafayette St., Biddeford, Me.  
188 Elm St., Biddeford, Me.  
134 West Spring St., Winooski, Vt.  
Pearl St., Brushton, N. Y.  
85 Forest St., Rutland, Vt.  
6 Upton St., Adams, Mass.  
Phinney's Lane, Centerville, Mass.  
34 Engrem Ave., Rutland, Vt.  
126 Malletts Bay Ave., Winooski, Vt.  
Franklin St., West Rutland, Vt.  
32 Allen St., New Britain, Conn.  
9 Church Pl., Adams, Mass.  
9 Church Pl., Adams, Mass.  
721 Lenox Ave., Detroit, Mich.  
23 Smith St., New Britain, Conn.  
182 South Main St., Rutland, Vt.  
37 Farewell St., Newport, R. I.  
109 Buell St., Burlington, Vt.  
Box 15, Williston, Vt.  
42 Depot St., Ludlow, Vt.  
East Chatham, N. Y.  
36 Cady St., North Adams, Mass.

## STUDENT REGISTRATION BY STATES, 1946-47

Massachusetts .....	175
Vermont .....	146
New York .....	107
Connecticut .....	49
Maine .....	19
Rhode Island .....	10
New Jersey .....	9
New Hampshire .....	8
Michigan .....	4
Alabama .....	1
California .....	1
District of Columbia .....	1
Illinois .....	1
	<hr/>
	531

## RECAPITULATION

Summer Session, 1946 .....	206
Regular Session, 1946-47 .....	531
	<hr/>
	737
Duplicates .....	95
	<hr/>
Total, 1946-47 .....	642



## GRADUATES, 1946

## Class of August 9, 1946

## MASTER OF ARTS

BROTHER ARMAND, F.I.C., A.B., B. PAED. (University of Montreal)  
BROTHER DAVID, F.I.C., A.B. (University of Montreal)  
SISTER FRANCIS OF ALVERNO, F.C.S.P., Ph.B. (St. Michael's College)  
CATHERINE GARVEY, B.S. (University of Vermont)  
SISTER MARY JOAN, R.S.M., A.B. (Trinity College)  
SISTER MARY OF PERPETUAL HELP, C.S.C., A.B. (Rivier College)  
SISTER MARY OF ST. RUPERT, C.S.C., A.B. (Rivier College)  
SISTER MARY OF ST. YOLANDE, C.S.C., A.B. (St. Michael's College)

## MASTER OF SCIENCE

BROTHER ERNEST, F.I.C., A.B., B. PAED. (University of Montreal)  
SISTER MARY DE PAZZI, R.S.M., A.B. (Trinity College)

## MASTER OF EDUCATION

SISTER MARY HELENA, S.S.J., A.B. (Trinity College)  
BROTHER OSCAR-ROGER, F.I.C., B.A., B. PAED. (University of Montreal)  
FRANCES T. PRIOR, B.S. in Education (University of Vermont)

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

SISTER MARY FREDERICK, F.C.S.P.  
SISTER MARY OF ST. GEORGE ALFRED, C.S.C.  
SISTER RAYMOND JOSEPH, F.C.S.P.  
ROBERT STUART PEASE  
THOMAS J. RYAN  
JOSEPH FRANCIS WAITE, S.S.E.

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

JOHN G. BARRY  
SHERMAN H. CALLAHAN  
CLAUDE L. CYR, *cum laude*\*  
GINO A. DI VIRGILIO  
ELMER M. DUDASH (in absentia)  
RAYMOND E. FAUCHER  
JOHN F. FLANAGAN  
THEODORE A. KOCH, *magna cum laude*  
SISTER MONICA LEFEBVRE, O.P.  
DONALD F. McCANN, S.S.E.  
ROBERT J. MORIARTY  
WALTER J. PETER, JR.

*BACHELOR OF PHILOSOPHY*

JOHN J. AITKEN  
ROBERT E. ANSHELES  
JOHN J. BOYLAN, JR.  
NATALE D. CANDILORO  
EDWARD A. LEARY, S.S.E.  
ROBERT F. LOFTUS  
DANIEL K. O'ROURKE  
JOHN L. O'ROURKE  
THEODORE J. STOPYRA  
RAYMOND J. SYRIAC, *cum laude*\*  
GEORGE E. TYLER

---

\*Delta Epsilon Sigma, National Catholic Honor Society.

# INDEX

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Accounting .....	42	Infirmary .....	20
Accreditization .....	17	Italian .....	54
Admission .....	22	Laboratories .....	18-19
Advanced Standing .....	23	Lance .....	61
Advisement, academic .....	37	Latin .....	45
Advisement, personal .....	60	Library .....	18
Arts, Degrees in .....	36	Mathematics .....	51
Arts, Fine .....	50	Modern Languages .....	53
Banking .....	43	Music .....	50
Biology .....	42	Organizations, student .....	61
Buildings .....	18	Philosophy .....	55
Calendar, Academic .....	5	Physics .....	56
Change of course .....	25	Political Science .....	56
Chemistry .....	44	Promotion .....	27
Class cuts .....	25	Publications .....	61
Classics .....	44	Purpose .....	16
Clubs .....	61	Radio training .....	59
Committees, Faculty .....	15	Rating .....	17
Counselling .....	37, 60	Recommendations .....	28-30
Courses, description of .....	42	Records .....	22, 26, 30
Credits .....	22, 36-37	Refunds .....	32
Degree Requirements .....	36	Regulations, student .....	29
Deposits .....	30	Religion .....	57
Directions, travel .....	28	Reports .....	26
Economics .....	46	Re-takes .....	26
Education .....	47	Sociology .....	58
English .....	48	Spanish .....	54
Expenses .....	30	Speech .....	59
Faculty .....	6	Standing, class .....	27
Fees .....	30	Student Organizations .....	61
Freight .....	28	Summer Session .....	31
French .....	53	Teaching, practice .....	48
Furnishings, room .....	28	Transcripts .....	31
German .....	54	Transfer .....	23
Government .....	56	Travel directions .....	29
Greek .....	45	Vacations .....	5
History .....	50	Veterans .....	30, 60, 63
Holidays .....	5	Withdrawal .....	25, 32



# INDEX

Introduction	1
Chapter I	10
Chapter II	20
Chapter III	30
Chapter IV	40
Chapter V	50
Chapter VI	60
Chapter VII	70
Chapter VIII	80
Chapter IX	90
Chapter X	100
Chapter XI	110
Chapter XII	120
Chapter XIII	130
Chapter XIV	140
Chapter XV	150
Chapter XVI	160
Chapter XVII	170
Chapter XVIII	180
Chapter XIX	190
Chapter XX	200
Chapter XXI	210
Chapter XXII	220
Chapter XXIII	230
Chapter XXIV	240
Chapter XXV	250
Chapter XXVI	260
Chapter XXVII	270
Chapter XXVIII	280
Chapter XXIX	290
Chapter XXX	300
Chapter XXXI	310
Chapter XXXII	320
Chapter XXXIII	330
Chapter XXXIV	340
Chapter XXXV	350
Chapter XXXVI	360
Chapter XXXVII	370
Chapter XXXVIII	380
Chapter XXXIX	390
Chapter XL	400
Chapter XLI	410
Chapter XLII	420
Chapter XLIII	430
Chapter XLIV	440
Chapter XLV	450
Chapter XLVI	460
Chapter XLVII	470
Chapter XLVIII	480
Chapter XLIX	490
Chapter L	500
Chapter LI	510
Chapter LII	520
Chapter LIII	530
Chapter LIV	540
Chapter LV	550
Chapter LVI	560
Chapter LVII	570
Chapter LVIII	580
Chapter LIX	590
Chapter LX	600
Chapter LXI	610
Chapter LXII	620
Chapter LXIII	630
Chapter LXIV	640
Chapter LXV	650
Chapter LXVI	660
Chapter LXVII	670
Chapter LXVIII	680
Chapter LXIX	690
Chapter LXX	700
Chapter LXXI	710
Chapter LXXII	720
Chapter LXXIII	730
Chapter LXXIV	740
Chapter LXXV	750
Chapter LXXVI	760
Chapter LXXVII	770
Chapter LXXVIII	780
Chapter LXXIX	790
Chapter LXXX	800
Chapter LXXXI	810
Chapter LXXXII	820
Chapter LXXXIII	830
Chapter LXXXIV	840
Chapter LXXXV	850
Chapter LXXXVI	860
Chapter LXXXVII	870
Chapter LXXXVIII	880
Chapter LXXXIX	890
Chapter LXXXX	900
Chapter LXXXXI	910
Chapter LXXXXII	920
Chapter LXXXXIII	930
Chapter LXXXXIV	940
Chapter LXXXXV	950
Chapter LXXXXVI	960
Chapter LXXXXVII	970
Chapter LXXXXVIII	980
Chapter LXXXXIX	990
Chapter LXXXXX	1000

## NEEDS OF THE COLLEGE

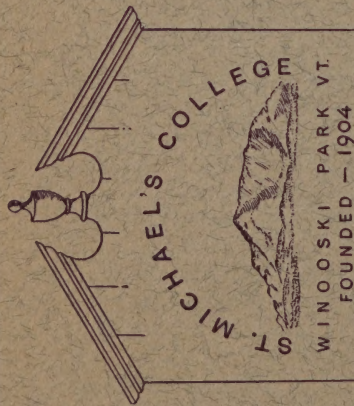
Despite the helpful assistance of the Federal Housing and Federal Works Administrations in allocating Army buildings for temporary housing, the College has undertaken a sizeable debt in the expense of moving these buildings and providing durable foundations, alterations and decorations for them. Funds which had been slowly and carefully saved for the past 20 years for permanent additions to the campus were spent without hesitation to provide immediate facilities for the large number of veterans needing immediate attention.

The need for new permanent buildings still exists, however, and the urgency of the need grows greater each passing week. Most pressing needs are a science hall, a library, and an administration building. Initial funds for these developments were used for the temporary housing project and now the College is in need of benefactors who will provide assistance. But for the fact that all members of the Society of St. Edmund engaged in the work of Saint Michael's donate their teaching services and also any other funds they may otherwise earn, the College would be unable to carry on its work. The funds available, even with this "living endowment," are insufficient to support the building program outlined above.

Following are the needs that must be met within the next five years:

Library building .....	\$150,000
Science hall .....	300,000
Administration building .....	250,000
Endowments for professorships, each .....	50,000
Student Loan Fund .....	10,000
Scholarship Foundation, each .....	100,000
Chapel .....	300,000





MONTREAL

*St. Michael's  
College*  
BURLINGTON

BANGOR

PORTLAND

GLENS FALLS

UTICA

ALBANY

CONCORD

BOSTON

HARTFORD

SCRANTON

NEW YORK

100 Miles

200 Miles

300 Miles